

1977 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

VOLUME 3

MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS
IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

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Major Retail Centers
in Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

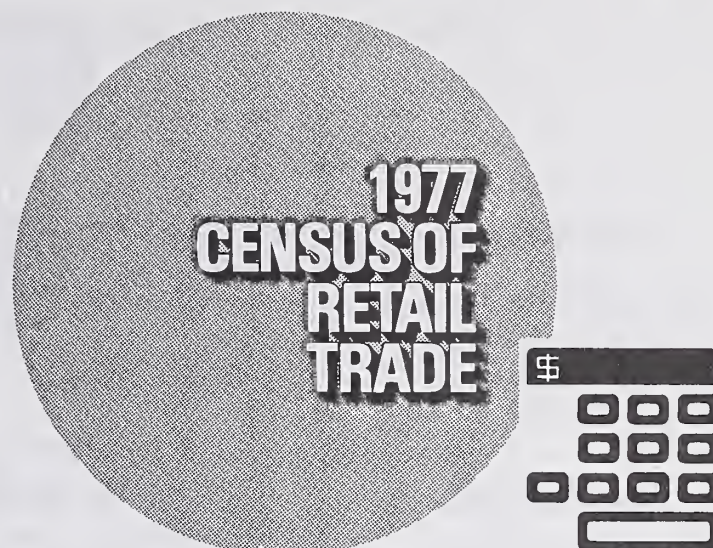
Oregon

1977 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE



U.S. Department of Commerce
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Statistical Areas

Oregon



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WHAT IS IN THE TABLES

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	City	Central business district	Major retail centers			
					No. 2	No. 3	No. 4	No. 5

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

Table 3. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Cities in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Table 4. Statistics by Kind of Business for the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D]

Table 5. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1972

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For CBD boundaries, see maps in 1972 report]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)

Table 6. Percent Change in Sales, 1972 to 1977, for Central Business Districts, Cities, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, by Kind of Business

[Data are shown only for areas which have a central business district with 100 retail establishments or more. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Percent change in sales, 1972 to 1977 ¹		
		Central business district ²	City	Standard metropolitan statistical area

Table 7. Comparative Statistics for Central Business Districts, Cities, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[Data are shown only for areas which have a central business district with 100 retail establishments or more. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Central business district sales as percent of sales of—		Percent distribution of sales		
		City	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Central business district	City	Standard metropolitan statistical area

AIDS TO TABLE USE

DESCRIPTIONS OF MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS

The boundaries of each major retail center are described in appendix E. Descriptions begin with the north boundary and continue clockwise through all the boundaries.

MAPS

The report includes a map of each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and of each central business district (CBD), showing CBD boundary streets, major roads, and census tracts. It also includes a map showing the location of each CBD, major retail center (MRC), and central city in the SMSA.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars (i.e., 1977 data are expressed in 1977 dollars and 1972 data are expressed in 1972 dollars).

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

CBD	Central Business District.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.
MRC	Major Retail Center.
(NA)	Not available.
(NC)	Not comparable.
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification.
SMSA	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
(X)	Not applicable.
—	Zero.

INTRODUCTION

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HISTORY OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are comprehensive and periodic canvasses of the Nation's industrial and business activities. Taken by the Census Bureau, a part of the U.S. Department of Commerce, the censuses provide a detailed statistical profile of a large segment of the national economy.

The first economic census of the United States was conducted as part of the 1810 decennial census, when inquiries on manufacturing were included with the census of population. All other decennial censuses through 1900, except in 1830, contained questions on manufacturing. In 1904 the quinquennial census of manufacturing began. It was conducted every fifth year until 1920 and every second year from 1921 to 1939. Although some distributive trade data were collected in the decennial census of 1840, the first census of business was taken in 1929. It covered only retail and wholesale trades, but beginning with the second business census in 1933 and in succeeding censuses various services also have been included. Business censuses were subsequently taken for 1935 and 1939 and after a wartime interruption were resumed in 1948. Beginning in 1954, and continuing in the censuses of 1958, 1963, 1967, and 1972, the business censuses have been conducted concurrently with the censuses of manufactures and mineral industries. Beginning with the 1967 censuses, Congress authorized the economic censuses to be taken at 5-year intervals covering years ending in "2" and "7".

USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the primary source of facts about the structure and functioning of the economy and, therefore, provide information essential for both government and business. The censuses furnish an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the national accounts. In forecasting and planning, they are especially useful in analyzing the national product in terms of the transactions that determine its size and composition. The economic censuses also provide weights and benchmarks for indexes of industrial production, productivity, and price, all of which are essential for understanding current economic developments.

Manufacturers and distributors make widespread use of the economic censuses in establishing measures of their potential markets by areas, kinds of businesses, and kinds of products. Management in various industries and trades get facts from them

for use in economic or sales forecasting, analyzing sales performance, laying out sales territories, allocating advertising budgets, and locating plants, warehouses, and stores. Trade organizations use census statistics for insight into changes in the structure of industry. State and local governments use the geographic detail that describes the patterns of economic change in individual communities. Local business organizations and research groups do too.

Following every census, reports are purchased by thousands of businesses and other users; likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and the daily press. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which direct that they be taken at 5-year intervals. The 1977 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining and quarrying, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1983 covering the year 1982.

CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

The 1977 Census of Retail Trade, part of the 1977 Economic Censuses, covered retail trade as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ It included all establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. It excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for liquor stores operated by State and local governments. It also excluded data for direct sellers (SIC 5963) with no paid employees and post exchanges, ship stores, and similar establishments operated on military posts by agencies of the Federal Government. In the Major Retail Center series of reports only, data for nonstore retailers (SIC 596) were excluded. The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for central administrative offices (CAO's), captive warehouses, and other units which service or are auxiliary to retail establishments within the same organization. Data for CAO's and auxiliaries will be found in a subsequent report issued as part of the subject series of the 1977 Enterprise Statistics survey.

¹ Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 4101-0066. Price \$6.75. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0. Price 90 cents.

For the 1977 Census of Retail Trade, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, including those with no paid employees, data from existing records of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and the Social Security Administration (SSA) were used instead. The two sources produced basic information on location, kind of business, volume of sales and payrolls, and number of employees. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS

This report represents a recompilation of data collected in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade into the two types of areas which have been delineated for the report: (1) Central business districts (CBD's); and (2) major retail centers (MRC's). The report covers each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) in the State and presents statistics for these concentrations of retail stores located in each SMSA.

Delineation

The delineation of central business districts was determined in consultation with local census statistical areas committees (CSAC's). However, some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. The CSAC's were also invited to participate for the first time in both the delineation of major retail centers and the listing of stores in the delineated areas, following guidelines provided by the Bureau. Approximately 85 percent of the CSAC's participated. In preparing for the evaluation and implementation of the MRC program, the Bureau suggested that a broad cross section of local data users involved with retail trade data be urged to provide input to the CSAC.

A major advantage was realized by CSAC's which chose to participate in the MRC delineation program. The people most familiar with the local metropolitan area and its concentration of retail activity became involved in delineating the MRC's in their own areas. In areas where CSAC's did not participate, a Bureau employee did the delineation of MRC's and the listing of stores in the delineated areas. Appendix F identifies which areas were delineated by CSAC's and which were delineated by the Bureau.

Central Business District

A "central business district," as defined by the Bureau, is the defined downtown retail area of an SMSA central city, or other SMSA city of 50,000 or more persons. A CBD is an area of very high land valuation; high concentration of retail businesses, offices, theaters, hotels, and "service" businesses; and high traffic flow. It is defined by existing census tract boundaries and consists of one or more whole census tracts. Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided to show comparable small-area

statistics. Data for CBD's are published only in reports of the census of retail trade.

In 1972, CBD's were enumerated only for SMSA cities with 100,000 inhabitants or more. The CBD definition for 1977 was changed so that areas defined as downtown business areas (DBA's) in the 1972 censuses became CBD's for the 1977 censuses.

Major Retail Center

A "major retail center" is a concentration of at least 25 retail stores¹ located inside an SMSA but outside a CBD. At least one of the 25 stores must be a general merchandise store (SIC 53) with a minimum of 100,000 square feet of total under-roof floor space.² MRC's include planned suburban shopping centers as well as unplanned centers such as older "string streets" (continuous businesses along a thoroughfare with few cross streets containing any businesses) and combinations of planned and unplanned centers. Where the MRC is a planned center, the boundaries encompass all retail stores in the center. Where the MRC is an unplanned center, each block within the boundaries should have at least one general merchandise store (SIC 53); apparel store (SIC 56); furniture, home furnishings and equipment store (SIC 57); or miscellaneous shopping goods store (SIC 594). MRC's are defined in SMSA's existing as of December 31, 1977, except for the last five SMSA's defined (see Geographic Areas Covered). Data for MRC's are published only in the census of retail trade.

In 1972, MRC's were defined by the Bureau as those concentrations of retail stores (located inside the standard metropolitan statistical area but outside the CBD) having at least \$5 million in retail sales and at least 10 retail establishments, one of which was classified as a department store (SIC 531).

Historical Data

The report on major retail centers was begun as a part of the 1954 Census of Business, which provided data for 95 CBD's. In the 1958 Census of Business, data were published for 109 CBD's and, for the first time, for 472 MRC's located in 97 SMSA's. The 1963 Census of Business included data for 131 CBD's and 972 MRC's located in 116 SMSA's. In the 1967 Census of Business, the program was expanded to cover all 230 SMSA's, containing 134 CBD's and 1,556 MRC's. The 1972 Census of Retail Trade covered 259 SMSA's, containing 144 CBD's and 2,137 MRC's.

The scope of the MRC program was modified slightly for the 1977 censuses so that the Bureau could continue to publish MRC data but remain within funding limitations. (These modifications are described in the definitions of CBD's and MRC's above.) The 1977 Census of Retail Trade covered 272 SMSA's containing 386 CBD's and approximately 1,450 MRC's.

¹ An MRC which had 25 stores or more at time enumeration was done may have had less than 25 stores at end of 1977. Thus data may be shown for a few MRC's which presently have less than 25 stores.

² Minimum square footage criterion was waived in a few special cases at request of local CSAC.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind of business classification is not considered a disclosure so this item may be given even though other information is withheld.

Because most MRC's and several CBD's tend to have a relatively small number of establishments, it generally is not possible to provide separate kind-of-business data (except for establishment counts) for these small areas without disclosing operations of individual establishments. For this reason, data on payroll and number of employees are limited to totals and sales data are limited to only—

1. Total retail stores.^{1 2}
2. Convenience goods stores, i.e., food stores (SIC 54), eating and drinking places (SIC 58), and drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591).
3. Shopping goods (GAF) stores, i.e., general merchandise stores (SIC 53), apparel and accessory stores (SIC 56), furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (SIC 57), and miscellaneous shopping goods stores (SIC 594).

¹ For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

² Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

4. All other stores (SIC's 52, 55, and 59 except 591, 594, and 596).

For those MRC's and CBD's which had more than 100 retail stores, separate kind-of-business data are presented for establishment count, sales, payroll, and number of employees.

Data for nonstore retailers are not included in the Major Retail Centers report. For the definitions of the kind-of-business categories for which data are shown, see "Kind-of-Business Classifications" in appendix A.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This series of reports presents data for establishments located in CBD's and MRC's in SMSA's in each State. The SMSA's covered are those defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of December 31, 1977, except for the last five SMSA's defined: Bradenton, Fla.; Grand Forks, N. Dak.-Minn.; Kokomo, Ind.; Lawrence, Kans.; and Panama City, Fla. These SMSA's were defined too late to be included in the 1977 MRC program. In addition to MRC and CBD data, data are shown for each SMSA in the State and for each central city and all other SMSA cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more for which a CBD was defined by a local census area committee. Data for SMSA's which cross State lines appear only in the report for the State in which the SMSA is primarily located.



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The following are common to each SMSA which has a central business district and at least one major retail center. Applicable tables and maps have been omitted in areas where either no central business district or no major retail center existed.

MAPS

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area
Central Business Districts
Major Retail Centers

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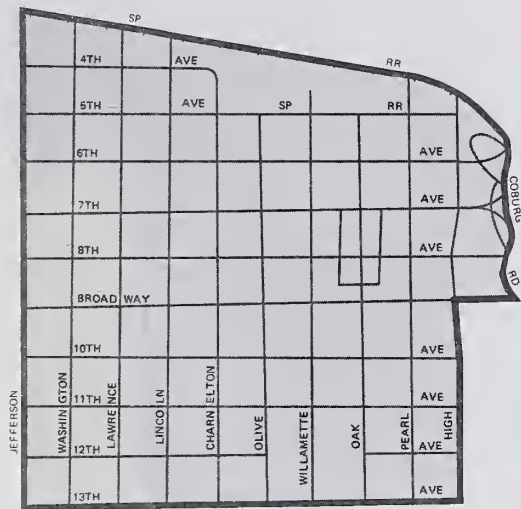
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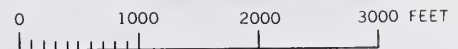
EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area**

EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD

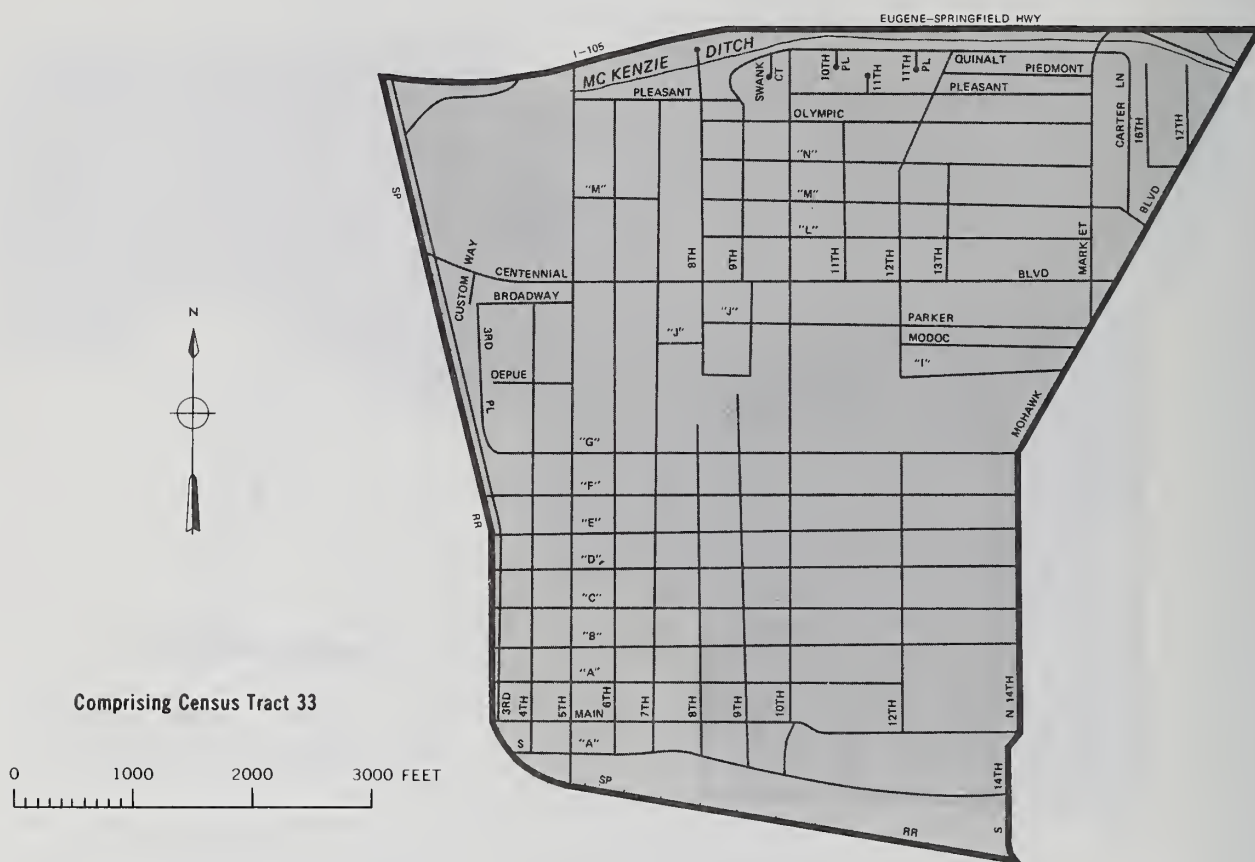
Eugene Central Business District



Comprising Census Tract 39

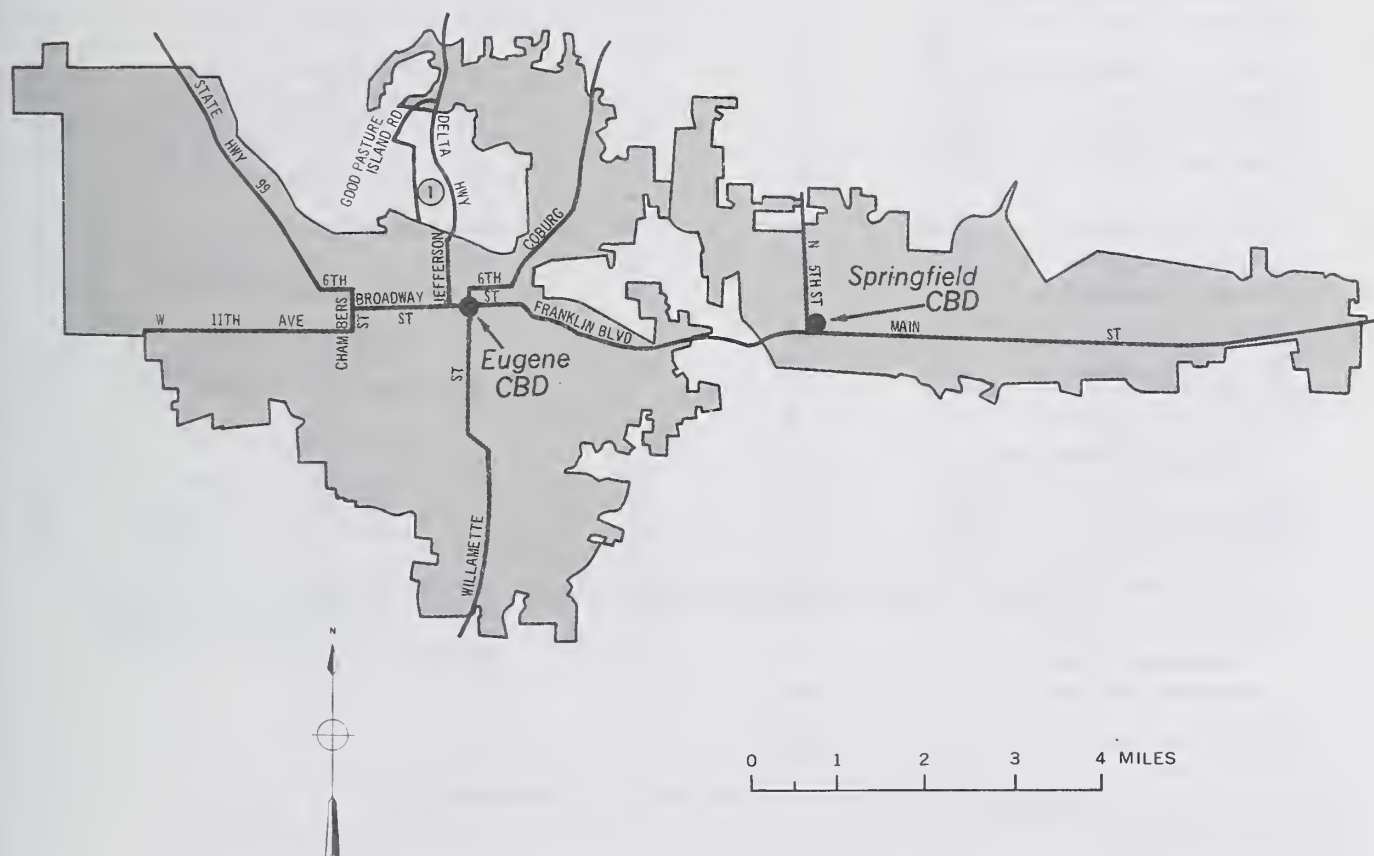


EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD

Springfield
Central Business District

EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD

Major Retail Center



- Central Business Districts
- ① Major Retail Center (boundary description is in appendix E)
- Central Cities

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Cities		Central business districts		Major retail center No. 1
			Eugene	Springfield	Eugene	Springfield	
	Retail stores:^{1 2}						
	Number -----	2 309	1 105	316	219	82	91
	Sales (\$1,000) -----	1 015 611	499 981	147 704	89 392	52 540	125 923
	Payroll entire year (\$1,000) -----	118 576	61 881	16 375	15 425	5 107	15 068
	Paid employees for week including March 12 ---	17 287	9 099	2 417	2 251	754	2 009
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:						
	Number -----	784	371	121	57	35	13
	Sales (\$1,000) -----	310 558	(D)	47 087	10 990	11 406	5 173
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF):³						
	Number -----	656	348	63	115	19	66
	Sales (\$1,000) -----	269 264	(D)	34 346	57 580	5 198	79 330
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4, 6	All other stores:						
	Number -----	869	386	132	47	28	12
	Sales (\$1,000) -----	435 789	230 443	66 271	20 822	35 936	41 420
	Number of Establishments						
	Retail stores ^{1 2} -----	2 309	1 105	316	219	82	91
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	150	63	18	5	5	2
525	Hardware stores -----	31	8	5	-	1	1
52 ex. 525	Other -----	119	55	13	5	4	1
53	General merchandise group stores -----	32	11	6	4	1	4
531	Department stores ⁴ -----	10	3	2	2	-	4
533	Variety stores -----	6	3	-	2	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	16	5	4	-	1	-
54	Food stores ⁵ -----	319	130	48	13	12	5
541	Grocery stores -----	229	84	36	3	10	2
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	182	74	41	7	6	4
554	Gasoline service stations -----	209	92	31	13	8	3
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	146	72	9	28	4	34
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores --	23	12	2	7	1	6
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	48	24	2	8	1	16
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	42	19	2	7	1	13
565	Family clothing stores -----	28	8	2	2	1	4
566	Shoe stores -----	29	14	3	6	1	6
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	18	14	-	5	-	2
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	206	108	29	28	7	6
5712	Furniture stores -----	49	28	6	9	2	-
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	79	42	13	4	3	-
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	78	38	10	15	2	6
58	Eating and drinking places -----	414	218	63	41	20	6
5812	Eating places -----	337	185	48	38	15	6
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	77	33	15	3	5	-
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	51	23	10	3	3	2
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁶ -----	600	314	61	77	16	25
592	Liquor stores -----	20	8	1	4	1	-
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	272	157	19	55	7	22
5992	Florists -----	32	15	4	2	3	-

¹Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

²For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

³Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁶Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Eugene CBD					
	Retail stores ² -----	219	89 392	15 425	3 612	2 251
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other -----	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores ³ -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁴ -----	13	1 643	168	45	37
541	Grocery stores -----	3	291	10	7	4
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	7	4 595	722	167	66
554	Gasoline service stations -----	13	3 476	224	58	47
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	28	10 153	1 587	426	298
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	7	2 084	389	91	57
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	8	4 547	771	209	153
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	6	1 648	210	49	30
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	28	18 237	3 040	707	305
5712	Furniture stores -----	9	8 832	1 497	368	153
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	4	1 925	602	125	51
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	15	7 480	941	214	101
58	Eating and drinking places -----	41	7 836	2 251	529	590
5812	Eating places -----	38	7 442	2 178	509	562
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	3	394	73	20	28
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	3	1 511	225	68	31
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵ -----	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores -----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	55	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 3. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Cities in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Eugene					
	Retail stores ² -----	1 105	499 981	61 881	14 257	9 099
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	63	43 925	5 566	1 154	456
525	Hardware stores -----	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other -----	55	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	11	(D)	5 557	1 256	751
531	Department stores ³ -----	3	29 151	4 544	1 012	606
533	Variety stores -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ⁴ -----	130	90 551	8 300	1 966	1 039
541	Grocery stores -----	84	85 210	7 499	1 781	858
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	74	135 065	13 094	2 768	1 058
554	Gasoline service stations -----	92	29 908	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	72	19 825	2 797	682	523
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	12	3 288	613	143	115
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	24	8 368	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	19	(D)	1 061	264	203
565	Family clothing stores -----	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	14	3 495	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	108	35 290	5 463	1 265	573
5712	Furniture stores -----	28	12 003	1 952	467	209
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	42	9 632	1 939	438	174
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	38	13 655	1 572	360	190
58	Eating and drinking places -----	218	47 807	12 068	2 894	3 213
5812	Eating places -----	185	(D)	10 763	2 578	2 915
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	33	(D)	1 305	316	298
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵ -----	314	40 773	4 617	1 163	765
592	Liquor stores -----	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	157	19 228	2 695	686	461
5992	Florists -----	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Cities in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Springfield					
	Retail stores ² -----	316	147 704	16 375	3 872	2 417
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	18	13 221	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores-----	5	578	103	29	13
52 ex. 525	Other-----	13	12 643	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores-----	6	22 642	2 664	657	308
531	Department stores ³ -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores-----	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ⁴ -----	48	29 660	2 486	602	334
541	Grocery stores-----	36	27 803	2 288	550	294
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers-----	41	37 154	3 099	699	268
554	Gasoline service stations-----	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores-----	9	2 968	408	85	62
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers-----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores-----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores-----	3	552	72	11	17
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	-	-	-	-	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	29	6 738	1 043	246	104
5712	Furniture stores-----	6	2 453	403	99	32
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores-----	13	2 003	418	96	45
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores-----	10	2 282	222	51	27
58	Eating and drinking places-----	63	12 222	3 249	767	872
5812	Eating places-----	48	10 396	(D)	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)-----	15	1 826	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores-----	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵ -----	61	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores-----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores-----	19	1 998	276	70	67
5992	Florists-----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 4. Statistics by Kind of Business for the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg., SMSA					
	Retail stores² -----	2 309	1 015 611	118 576	27 465	17 287
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	150	88 143	10 010	2 105	852
525	Hardware stores -----	31	8 125	879	215	119
52 ex. 525	Other -----	119	80 018	9 131	1 890	733
53	General merchandise group stores -----	32	139 302	17 607	4 121	2 302
531	Department stores ³ -----	10	110 433	14 793	3 459	1 933
533	Variety stores -----	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores⁴ -----	319	192 893	17 065	4 060	2 189
541	Grocery stores -----	229	181 353	15 539	3 705	1 861
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	182	247 909	22 951	5 059	1 855
554	Gasoline service stations -----	209	64 034	4 562	1 105	841
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	146	46 312	6 136	1 395	1 017
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	23	7 445	1 120	266	190
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	48	14 169	2 143	509	393
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	42	(D)	1 993	479	367
565	Family clothing stores -----	28	14 827	1 662	354	240
566	Shoe stores -----	29	7 588	980	209	142
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	18	2 283	231	57	52
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	206	50 161	7 361	1 730	796
5712	Furniture stores -----	49	16 752	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	79	12 412	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	78	20 997	2 413	578	302
58	Eating and drinking places -----	414	82 624	20 826	4 855	5 540
5812	Eating places -----	337	71 769	18 424	4 264	4 945
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	77	10 855	2 402	591	595
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	51	35 041	4 350	1 093	627
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores⁵ -----	600	69 192	7 708	1 942	1 268
592	Liquor stores -----	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	272	33 489	4 456	1 128	756
5992	Florists -----	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 5. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1972

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For CBD boundaries, see maps in 1972 report]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1972 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Eugene					
	Retail stores ² -----	178	59 633	9 728	2 289	1 997
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	8	15 843	3 006	691	560
531	Department stores ³ -----	3	14 032	2 684	612	471
533	Variety stores -----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores -----	8	1 694	131	25	37
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	5	6 084	657	162	73
554	Gasoline service stations -----	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	31	8 029	1 264	307	283
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	7	1 742	232	57	47
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	14	4 059	704	170	177
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	6	2 151	323	77	49
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	21	7 414	1 279	277	180
5712	Furniture stores -----	5	3 107	538	117	77
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	4	1 315	346	70	40
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	12	2 992	395	90	63
58	Eating and drinking places -----	37	5 394	1 486	338	482
5812	Eating places -----	24	3 811	1 054	246	315
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	13	1 583	432	92	167
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	3	1 118	186	53	45
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁴ -----	54	10 720	1 393	357	289
592	Liquor stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	35	7 227	1 026	272	225
5992	Florists -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 6. Percent Change in Sales, 1972 to 1977, for Central Business Districts, Cities, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, by Kind of Business

[Data are shown only for areas which have a central business district with 100 retail establishments or more. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Percent change in sales, 1972 to 1977 ¹		
		Central business district	City	Standard metropolitan statistical area
	Eugene			
	Retail stores² -----	49.9	61.8	88.7
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	276.2	252.3	174.9
525	Hardware stores -----	-	(D)	234.9
52 ex. 525	Other -----	276.2	(D)	170.0
53	General merchandise group stores -----	(D)	-34.5	86.3
531	Department stores ³ -----	(D)	(D)	96.3
533	Variety stores -----	3.5	(D)	2.3
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	(D)	54.0	64.7
54	Food stores⁴ -----	-3.0	71.0	66.5
541	Grocery stores -----	(NA)	71.9	67.1
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	-24.5	88.2	95.0
554	Gasoline service stations -----	(D)	65.4	60.0
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	26.5	37.7	148.2
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	19.6	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	12.0	12.3	66.2
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	7.8	-6.5	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	(NC)	(D)	(NC)
566	Shoe stores -----	-23.4	0.5	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	(NC)	139.0	156.5
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	146.0	85.3	95.6
5712	Furniture stores -----	184.3	27.7	47.3
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	46.4	(D)	218.9
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	150.0	(D)	102.2
58	Eating and drinking places -----	45.3	105.5	98.2
5812	Eating places -----	95.3	110.4	109.1
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	-75.1	75.1	47.5
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	35.2	67.9	72.8
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores⁵ -----	(D)	49.0	64.2
592	Liquor stores -----	14.5	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	(D)	40.8	87.0
5992	Florists -----	163.2	53.7	(D)

¹Data are not adjusted for boundary changes between census years. Sales taxes and finance charges were included in 1972 but not in 1977.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 7. Comparative Statistics for Central Business Districts, Cities, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[Data are shown only for areas which have a central business district with 100 retail establishments or more. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Central business district sales as percent of sales of—		Percent distribution of sales		
		City	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Central business district	City	Standard metropolitan statistical area
	Eugene					
	Retail stores ¹ -----	17.9	8.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.8	8.7
525	Hardware stores-----	(D)	-	-	(D)	0.8
52 ex. 525	Other-----	20.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.9
53	General merchandise group stores-----	51.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.7
531	Department stores ² -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.8	10.9
533	Variety stores-----	81.4	51.1	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ³ -----	1.8	0.9	1.8	18.1	19.0
541	Grocery stores-----	0.3	0.2	0.3	17.0	17.9
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers-----	3.4	1.9	5.1	27.0	24.4
554	Gasoline service stations-----	11.6	5.4	3.9	6.0	6.3
56	Apparel and accessory stores-----	51.2	21.9	11.4	4.0	4.6
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	63.4	28.0	2.3	0.7	0.7
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers-----	54.3	32.1	5.1	1.7	1.4
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	64.8	35.2	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores-----	20.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.5
566	Shoe stores-----	47.2	21.7	1.8	0.7	0.7
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	65.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.2
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	51.7	36.4	20.4	7.1	4.9
5712	Furniture stores-----	73.6	52.7	9.9	2.4	1.6
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores-----	20.0	15.5	2.2	1.9	1.2
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores-----	54.8	35.6	8.4	2.7	2.1
58	Eating and drinking places-----	16.4	9.5	8.8	9.6	8.1
5812	Eating places-----	(D)	10.4	8.3	(D)	7.1
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)-----	(D)	3.6	0.4	(D)	1.1
591	Drug and proprietary stores-----	(D)	4.3	1.7	(D)	3.5
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁴ -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.2	6.8
592	Liquor stores-----	33.7	20.8	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores-----	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.8	3.3
5992	Florists-----	17.7	8.7	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

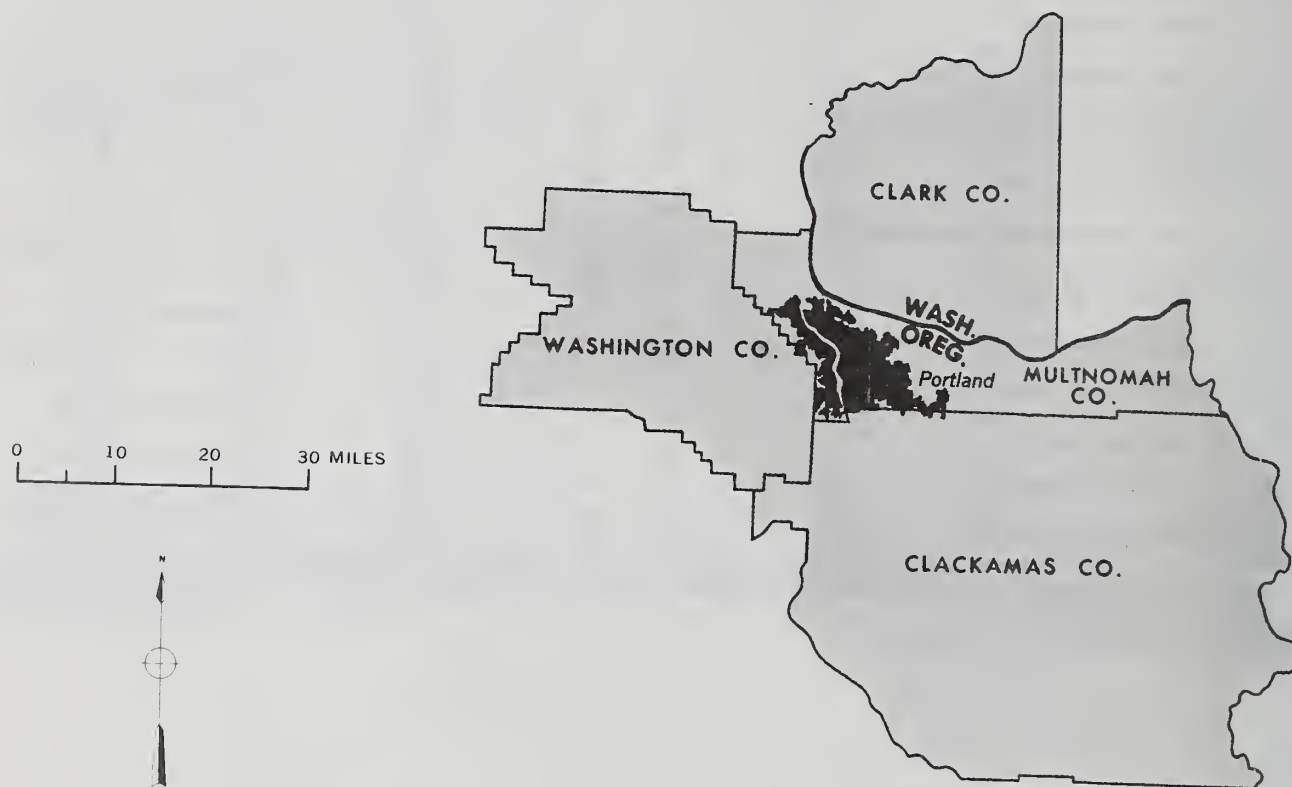
²Includes sales from catalog order desks.

³Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

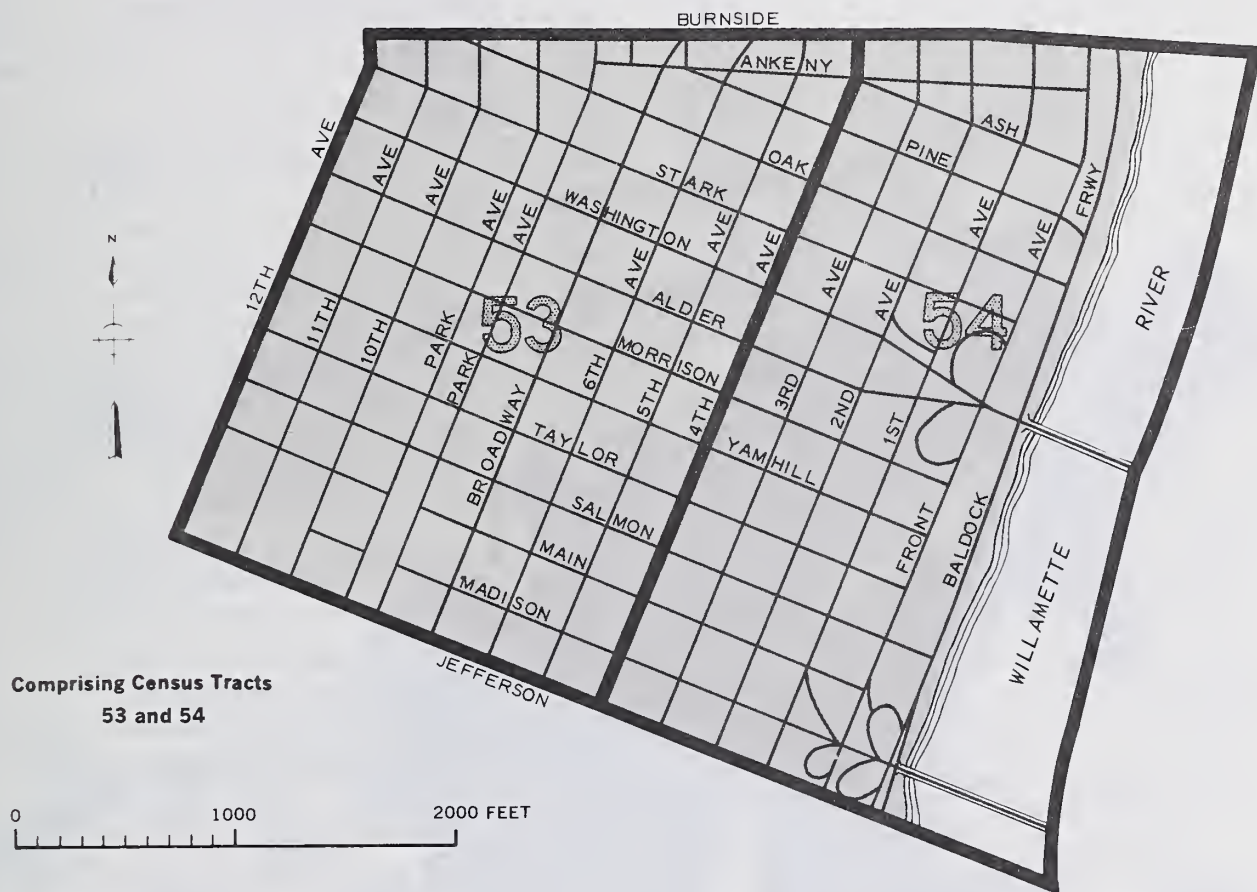
PORTLAND

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area



PORTLAND

Central Business District



Major Retail Centers

NE 99TH ST
I-5
PACIFIC HWY
NE 63RD ST
NE 54TH ST
72ND AVE NE
FOURTH PLAIN BLVD
NE 94TH AVE
13TH ST
E MILL PLAIN BLVD
HAYDEN ISLAND
HAYDEN ISLAND DR
N TOMAHAWK DR
I-5
STATE HWY 99E
9TH ST
BROADWAY
E BURNSIDE
HALSEY ST
NE 102ND AVE
ST
SE DIVISION
SE 122ND ST
182ND ST
190TH ST
BURNSIDE
3RD ST
1ST ST
N MAIN ST
FAIRVIEW AVE
S MAIN ST
SE FOSTER
82ND ST
POWELL
JEFFERSON ST
CANYON RD
SW SCHOLLS FERRY RD
TIGARD HWY
RD HALL BLVD
SW
GREENBURG
STATE HWY 211
STATE HWY 10
STATE HWY 99W
COLUMBIA RIVER
WILLAMETTE RIVER
WASHINGTON CO.
MULTNOMAH CO.
CLATSOP CO.

0 1 2 3 MILES

● Central Business District
① Major Retail Centers (boundary descriptions are in appendix E)
Central City

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	City	Central business district	Major retail centers		
					No. 1	No. 2	No. 3
	Retail stores:^{1 2}						
	Number -----	9 072	3 573	461	58	112	79
	Sales (\$1,000) -----	4 426 880	1 667 054	175 543	33 228	85 789	21 797
	Payroll entire year (\$1,000) -----	550 697	229 682	33 466	4 259	9 781	2 561
	Paid employees for week including March 12 ---	76 201	31 750	4 839	655	1 343	227
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:						
	Number -----	3 230	1 405	175	10	41	15
	Sales (\$1,000) -----	1 378 057	480 126	42 795	2 783	28 682	1 805
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF):³						
	Number -----	2 499	936	197	29	18	47
	Sales (\$1,000) -----	1 371 508	563 698	115 836	24 709	(D)	(D)
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4, 6	All other stores:						
	Number -----	3 343	1 232	89	19	53	17
	Sales (\$1,000) -----	1 677 315	623 230	16 912	5 736	(D)	(D)
	Number of Establishments						
	Retail stores ^{1 2} -----	9 072	3 573	461	58	112	79
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	464	130	-	4	9	-
525	Hardware stores -----	96	30	-	2	1	-
52 ex. 525	Other -----	368	100	-	2	8	-
53	General merchandise group stores -----	176	56	10	3	1	2
531	Department stores ⁴ -----	51	15	2	2	1	2
533	Variety stores -----	62	18	3	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	63	23	5	1	-	-
54	Food stores⁵ -----	1 069	369	25	2	13	4
541	Grocery stores -----	744	248	10	-	9	1
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	689	238	3	1	17	-
554	Gasoline service stations -----	808	290	2	5	18	-
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	606	213	66	7	2	29
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores --	85	33	16	1	-	5
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	235	84	29	4	1	9
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	209	73	27	4	1	8
565	Family clothing stores -----	88	30	10	-	-	6
566	Shoe stores -----	125	41	7	1	-	8
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	73	25	4	1	1	1
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	828	328	39	9	6	3
5712	Furniture stores -----	200	77	9	-	2	-
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	293	107	12	4	2	1
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	335	144	18	5	2	2
58	Eating and drinking places -----	1 982	964	143	8	26	11
5812	Eating places -----	1 415	635	103	3	24	11
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	567	329	40	5	2	-
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	179	72	7	-	2	-
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores⁶ -----	2 271	913	166	19	18	30
592	Liquor stores -----	96	38	2	1	1	1
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	889	339	82	10	9	13
5992	Florists -----	157	61	7	3	3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Major retail centers—Con.					
		No. 4	No. 5	No. 6	No. 7	No. 8	No. 9
	Retail stores:^{1 2}						
	Number	117	46	42	155	28	427
	Sales (\$1,000)	127 693	41 304	43 923	96 513	26 708	341 963
	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	17 461	5 174	4 817	13 911	3 244	38 719
	Paid employees for week including March 12 ---	2 439	780	681	1 683	359	4 770
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:						
	Number	27	10	17	40	10	117
	Sales (\$1,000)	17 645	7 812	4 609	(D)	(D)	73 346
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF):³						
	Number	75	24	12	60	16	168
	Sales (\$1,000)	106 053	25 078	23 829	24 095	23 696	89 653
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4, 6	All other stores:						
	Number	15	12	13	55	2	142
	Sales (\$1,000)	3 995	8 414	15 485	(D)	(D)	178 964
	Number of Establishments						
	Retail stores ^{1 2}	117	46	42	155	28	427
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	1	1	2	5	-	26
525	Hardware stores	-	1	-	2	-	5
52 ex. 525	Other	1	-	2	3	-	21
53	General merchandise group stores	5	3	2	2	1	9
531	Department stores ⁴	3	2	1	-	1	3
533	Variety stores	2	1	-	2	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	1	-	-	6
54	Food stores ⁵	8	4	3	5	4	38
541	Grocery stores	3	1	1	3	2	17
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	-	5	3	13	-	43
554	Gasoline service stations	4	2	2	4	1	35
56	Apparel and accessory stores	39	12	1	19	7	49
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores --	7	1	-	3	1	7
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	17	5	-	7	3	14
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	15	4	-	7	3	13
565	Family clothing stores	1	1	-	2	2	10
566	Shoe stores	11	4	1	5	-	12
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	3	1	-	2	1	6
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	13	4	7	15	2	67
5712	Furniture stores	2	1	4	4	1	15
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores	7	-	-	2	1	19
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	4	3	3	9	-	33
58	Eating and drinking places	16	5	14	32	6	74
5812	Eating places	12	5	13	19	6	60
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	4	-	1	13	-	14
591	Drug and proprietary stores	3	1	-	3	-	5
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁶	28	9	8	57	7	81
592	Liquor stores	1	1	1	2	-	3
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	18	5	2	24	6	43
5992	Florists	2	1	1	5	1	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Major retail centers—Con.						
		No. 10	No. 11	No. 12	No. 13	No. 14	No. 15	No. 16
54, 58, 591	Retail stores:^{1 2}							
	Number	45	23	81	27	39	61	128
	Sales (\$1,000)	35 031	17 613	57 024	19 694	39 848	49 947	155 380
	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	4 523	2 339	7 012	2 625	5 260	5 746	19 580
	Paid employees for week including March 12 ---	646	386	965	359	650	865	2 795
53, 56, 57; 594	Convenience goods stores:							
	Number	9	6	14	6	13	18	21
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4, 6	Sales (\$1,000)	2 558	5 353	9 450	1 958	8 366	14 476	7 253
	Shopping goods stores (GAF):³							
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4, 6	Number	32	10	56	15	19	29	94
	Sales (\$1,000)	31 766	11 176	43 855	16 798	24 356	23 574	144 581
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4, 6	All other stores:							
	Number	4	7	11	6	7	14	13
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4, 6	Sales (\$1,000)	707	1 084	3 719	938	7 126	11 897	3 546
52	Number of Establishments							
	Retail stores^{1 2}	45	23	81	27	39	61	128
525	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	-	1	-	2	3	3	-
	Hardware stores	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
53	Other	-	-	-	1	3	3	-
	General merchandise group stores	1	3	4	1	1	1	6
531	Department stores ⁴	1	1	3	1	1	1	5
	Variety stores	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Food stores⁵	6	1	6	2	4	8	8
541	Grocery stores	2	1	1	1	2	3	2
	Automotive dealers	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
554	Gasoline service stations	-	4	2	-	1	4	5
	Apparel and accessory stores	16	4	24	4	2	8	51
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores --	3	-	2	-	1	-	12
	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	7	2	12	2	1	4	22
562, 3, 8	Women's ready-to-wear stores	6	2	11	1	-	3	21
	Family clothing stores	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores	3	1	5	1	-	1	12
	Other apparel and accessory stores	1	1	3	1	-	3	5
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5	-	9	4	9	11	10
	Furniture stores	1	-	2	1	2	1	1
5712, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores	1	-	3	1	4	2	3
	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	3	-	4	2	3	8	6
58	Eating and drinking places	3	4	7	4	9	9	13
	Eating places	2	3	7	4	5	9	12
5812	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1	1	-	-	4	-	1
	Drug and proprietary stores	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁶	13	5	27	9	10	15	35
	Liquor stores	1	-	3	-	-	1	1
592	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	10	3	19	6	7	9	27
	Florists	1	-	-	2	-	-	1

¹Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

²For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

³Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁶Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Portland CBD					
	Retail stores² -----	461	175 543	33 466	7 990	4 839
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other -----	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	10	45 372	9 344	2 194	1 258
531	Department stores ³ -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores⁴ -----	25	8 778	1 057	226	124
541	Grocery stores -----	10	6 187	758	161	70
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	66	30 661	5 338	1 281	630
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	16	6 900	1 939	524	211
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	29	20 515	2 918	647	365
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	10	1 110	127	42	18
566	Shoe stores -----	7	1 297	233	43	23
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	4	839	121	25	13
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	39	16 469	2 488	605	258
5712	Furniture stores -----	9	7 586	1 324	299	114
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	12	3 453	536	143	64
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	18	5 430	628	163	80
58	Eating and drinking places -----	143	31 924	8 519	1 971	1 780
5812	Eating places -----	103	24 416	6 516	1 533	1 365
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	40	7 508	2 003	438	415
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	7	2 093	267	68	24
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores⁵ -----	166	38 812	6 234	1 595	733
592	Liquor stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	82	23 334	3 389	850	411
5992	Florists -----	7	1 315	380	87	41

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	MRC No. 2					
	Retail stores² -----	112	85 789	9 781	2 435	1 343
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	9	10 441	858	180	75
525	Hardware stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other -----	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores ³ -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores⁴ -----	13	16 491	1 487	399	195
541	Grocery stores -----	9	15 058	1 217	303	99
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	17	18 787	1 897	454	155
554	Gasoline service stations -----	18	8 162	549	135	83
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	6	571	100	26	15
5712	Furniture stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places -----	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812	Eating places -----	24	9 509	2 516	578	539
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores⁵ -----	18	4 001	310	80	54
592	Liquor stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	MRC No. 4					
	Retail stores ² -----	117	127 693	17 461	4 007	2 439
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	5	61 278	7 289	1 610	1 008
531	Department stores ³ -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁴ -----	8	9 502	1 264	284	155
541	Grocery stores -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	-	-	-	-	-
554	Gasoline service stations -----	4	1 227	87	21	15
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	39	30 857	4 163	995	560
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	7	5 339	814	201	112
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	17	16 667	2 105	524	327
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	11	7 362	1 084	233	96
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	13	3 647	550	142	63
5712	Furniture stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	4	1 553	208	51	26
58	Eating and drinking places -----	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812	Eating places -----	12	5 112	1 613	381	284
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵ -----	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	18	10 271	1 807	414	257
5992	Florists -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	MRC No. 7					
	Retail stores² -----	155	96 513	13 911	3 354	1 683
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	5	454	65	14	8
525	Hardware stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores ³ -----	-	-	-	-	-
533	Variety stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores⁴ -----	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
541	Grocery stores -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	13	40 292	4 127	1 020	286
554	Gasoline service stations -----	4	1 623	50	12	10
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	19	9 528	1 274	294	194
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	3	1 574	292	63	31
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	7	3 011	395	96	69
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	7	3 011	395	96	69
565	Family clothing stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	15	9 962	1 928	403	147
5712	Furniture stores -----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	9	5 270	1 024	222	77
58	Eating and drinking places -----	32	10 743	3 161	815	672
5812	Eating places -----	19	7 503	2 080	573	490
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	13	3 240	1 081	242	182
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores⁵ -----	57	17 748	2 351	556	256
592	Liquor stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists -----	5	670	140	33	34

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. **Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1977—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	MRC No. 9					
	Retail stores ² -----	427	341 963	38 719	9 109	4 770
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	26	11 062	1 237	253	139
525	Hardware stores-----	5	629	64	15	12
52 ex. 525	Other-----	21	10 433	1 173	238	127
53	General merchandise group stores-----	9	51 190	5 703	1 428	751
531	Department stores ³ -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores-----	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ⁴ -----	38	32 965	3 482	822	377
541	Grocery stores-----	17	29 456	2 851	681	289
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers-----	43	144 374	13 161	3 148	873
554	Gasoline service stations-----	35	16 291	1 010	249	195
56	Apparel and accessory stores-----	49	11 311	1 790	372	256
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	7	1 677	240	59	28
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers-----	14	4 624	852	154	121
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores-----	10	2 135	257	70	40
566	Shoe stores-----	12	2 407	356	68	53
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	6	468	85	21	14
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	67	17 904	2 546	560	263
5712	Furniture stores-----	15	6 472	1 027	225	91
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores-----	19	4 366	582	113	63
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores-----	33	7 066	937	222	109
58	Eating and drinking places-----	74	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812	Eating places-----	60	24 440	6 170	1 419	1 343
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)-----	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores-----	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵ -----	81	16 485	1 892	460	287
592	Liquor stores-----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores-----	43	9 248	1 214	279	176
5992	Florists-----	6	1 344	266	68	53

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	MRC No. 16					
	Retail stores ²	128	155 380	19 580	4 309	2 795
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	-	-	-	-	-
525	Hardware stores	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	6	88 167	11 000	2 356	1 565
531	Department stores ³	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁴	8	2 731	310	58	54
541	Grocery stores	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	-	-	-	-	-
554	Gasoline service stations	5	1 912	131	35	18
56	Apparel and accessory stores	51	39 479	4 956	1 123	647
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	12	7 040	957	216	114
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	22	27 572	3 340	761	446
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores	12	4 364	571	122	69
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	5	503	88	24	18
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	10	6 691	804	177	82
5712	Furniture stores	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	6	4 207	478	114	40
58	Eating and drinking places	13	4 522	1 127	227	251
5812	Eating places	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores	-	-	-	-	-
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵	35	11 878	1 252	333	178
592	Liquor stores	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	27	10 244	1 152	309	160
5992	Florists	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 3. **Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Cities in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Portland					
	Retail stores ² -----	3 573	1 667 054	229 682	54 460	31 750
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	130	50 729	5 781	1 287	489
525	Hardware stores -----	30	4 540	596	135	71
52 ex. 525	Other -----	100	46 189	5 185	1 152	418
53	General merchandise group stores -----	56	274 372	37 971	8 891	4 624
531	Department stores ³ -----	15	254 655	35 006	8 168	4 135
533	Variety stores -----	18	(D)	2 071	489	368
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	23	(D)	894	234	121
54	Food stores ⁴ -----	369	249 631	27 431	6 472	3 193
541	Grocery stores -----	248	227 120	23 775	5 631	2 625
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	238	347 716	36 419	8 496	2 637
554	Gasoline service stations -----	290	102 148	7 253	1 828	1 271
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	213	82 954	12 598	3 022	1 668
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	33	14 219	3 051	804	363
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	84	43 616	5 946	1 428	875
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	73	40 659	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	30	6 789	850	209	123
566	Shoe stores -----	41	14 220	2 100	441	221
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	25	4 110	651	140	86
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	328	140 645	20 690	4 771	1 916
5712	Furniture stores -----	77	50 287	7 048	1 609	649
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	107	23 791	4 083	956	392
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	144	66 567	9 559	2 206	875
58	Eating and drinking places -----	964	209 966	55 084	13 057	12 604
5812	Eating places -----	635	170 015	45 934	10 717	10 532
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	329	39 951	9 150	2 340	2 072
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	72	20 529	3 520	839	495
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵ -----	913	188 364	22 935	5 797	2 853
592	Liquor stores -----	38	25 642	1 004	253	100
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	339	65 727	9 545	2 340	1 367
5992	Florists -----	61	5 575	1 228	297	201

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 4. Statistics by Kind of Business for the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
Portland, Oreg.-Wash., SMSA						
	Retail stores²-----	9 072	4 426 880	550 697	128 652	76 201
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	464	200 225	19 637	4 254	1 832
525	Hardware stores -----	96	15 969	1 946	445	280
52 ex. 525	Other -----	368	184 256	17 691	3 809	1 552
53	General merchandise group stores -----	176	783 209	98 284	23 069	12 540
531	Department stores ³ -----	51	694 167	88 410	20 528	11 064
533	Variety stores -----	62	29 584	4 443	1 040	749
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	63	59 458	5 431	1 501	727
54	Food stores⁴ -----	1 069	810 306	80 775	18 910	9 188
541	Grocery stores -----	744	759 658	73 016	17 095	7 806
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	689	954 556	93 324	21 530	6 878
554	Gasoline service stations -----	808	299 784	21 200	5 255	3 807
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	606	202 790	28 427	6 582	3 916
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	85	33 014	5 725	1 427	694
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	235	100 584	13 374	3 018	1 972
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	209	96 428	12 669	2 835	1 863
565	Family clothing stores -----	88	27 878	3 425	902	501
566	Shoe stores -----	125	31 150	4 512	911	517
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	73	10 164	1 391	324	232
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	828	251 441	36 272	8 306	3 443
5712	Furniture stores -----	200	93 728	13 633	3 126	1 242
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	293	47 284	7 574	1 698	761
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	335	110 429	15 065	3 482	1 440
58	Eating and drinking places -----	1 982	459 316	117 563	27 351	27 301
5812	Eating places -----	1 415	389 543	101 931	23 545	23 861
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	567	69 773	15 632	3 806	3 440
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	179	108 435	14 088	3 225	1 876
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores⁵ -----	2 271	356 818	41 127	10 170	5 420
592	Liquor stores -----	96	61 560	2 216	571	234
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	889	134 068	18 033	4 397	2 736
5992	Florists -----	157	14 417	2 913	697	504

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 5. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1972

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For CBD boundaries, see maps in 1972 report]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1972 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Portland					
	Retail stores²-----	456	149 535	34 191	8 145	6 170
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	9	58 015	16 616	4 002	2 660
531	Department stores ³ -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores -----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores -----	43	7 910	908	223	175
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations -----	10	1 371	169	34	28
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	70	29 029	5 081	1 224	915
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	22	9 573	1 810	440	279
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	30	13 787	2 424	576	481
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	21	12 741	2 234	525	453
565	Family clothing stores -----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	30	6 997	1 406	291	183
5712	Furniture stores -----	7	3 496	814	157	81
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	7	1 174	271	63	37
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	16	2 327	321	71	65
58	Eating and drinking places -----	115	15 588	5 009	1 231	1 423
5812	Eating places -----	84	11 994	3 975	991	1 116
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	31	3 594	1 034	240	307
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	11	4 078	656	165	122
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores⁴ -----	162	25 041	4 235	944	651
592	Liquor stores -----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	84	13 292	1 923	393	298
5992	Florists -----	10	1 466	461	111	79

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 6. Percent Change in Sales, 1972 to 1977, for Central Business Districts, Cities, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, by Kind of Business

[Data are shown only for areas which have a central business district with 100 retail establishments or more. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Percent change in sales, 1972 to 1977 ¹		
		Central business district	City	Standard metropolitan statistical area
	Portland			
	Retail stores ² -----	17.4	38.0	76.0
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	(NC)	56.2	63.0
525	Hardware stores -----	-	-10.6	33.7
52 ex. 525	Other -----	(NC)	68.5	66.2
53	General merchandise group stores -----	-21.8	43.4	138.8
531	Department stores ³ -----	-28.8	47.3	156.7
533	Variety stores -----	-4.3	(D)	27.6
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	(NC)	(D)	73.3
54	Food stores ⁴ -----	11.0	-9.2	29.8
541	Grocery stores -----	(NA)	-12.5	28.0
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	-45.4	50.4	77.0
554	Gasoline service stations -----	(D)	45.7	79.6
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	5.6	19.0	84.0
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	-27.9	-21.1	35.6
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	48.8	45.0	123.3
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	(D)	43.8	125.4
565	Family clothing stores -----	(D)	-1.5	78.7
566	Shoe stores -----	(D)	9.0	45.9
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	(D)	146.8	163.3
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	135.4	100.8	102.3
5712	Furniture stores -----	117.0	99.8	70.7
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	194.1	153.9	191.0
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	133.3	87.5	107.8
58	Eating and drinking places -----	104.8	75.5	104.1
5812	Eating places -----	103.6	79.2	113.9
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	108.9	61.2	62.5
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	-48.7	(D)	87.4
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵ -----	55.0	(D)	64.2
592	Liquor stores -----	3.8	0.5	21.1
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	75.5	62.0	89.7
5992	Florists -----	-10.3	(D)	69.3

¹Data are not adjusted for boundary changes between census years. Sales taxes and finance charges were included in 1972 but not in 1977.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 7. **Comparative Statistics for Central Business Districts, Cities, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977**

[Data are shown only for areas which have a central business district with 100 retail establishments or more. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Central business district sales as percent of sales of—		Percent distribution of sales		
		City	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Central business district	City	Standard metropolitan statistical area
	Portland					
	Retail stores ¹ -----	10.5	4.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.0	4.5
525	Hardware stores -----	-	-	-	0.3	0.4
52 ex. 525	Other -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.8	4.2
53	General merchandise group stores -----	16.5	5.8	25.8	16.5	17.7
531	Department stores ² -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	15.3	15.7
533	Variety stores -----	26.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.7
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	46.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.3
54	Food stores ³ -----	3.5	1.1	5.0	15.0	18.3
541	Grocery stores -----	2.7	0.8	3.5	13.6	17.2
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	20.9	21.6
554	Gasoline service stations -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.1	6.8
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	37.0	15.1	17.5	5.0	4.6
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	48.5	20.9	3.9	0.9	0.7
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	47.0	20.4	11.7	2.6	2.3
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.4	2.2
565	Family clothing stores -----	16.3	4.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
566	Shoe stores -----	9.1	4.2	0.7	0.9	0.7
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	20.4	8.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	11.7	6.5	9.4	8.4	5.7
5712	Furniture stores -----	15.1	8.1	4.3	3.0	2.1
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	14.5	7.3	2.0	1.4	1.1
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	8.2	4.9	3.1	4.0	2.5
58	Eating and drinking places -----	15.2	7.0	18.2	12.6	10.4
5812	Eating places -----	14.4	6.3	13.9	10.2	8.8
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	18.8	10.8	4.3	2.4	1.6
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	10.2	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.4
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁴ -----	20.6	10.9	22.1	11.3	8.1
592	Liquor stores -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.5	1.4
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	35.5	17.4	13.3	3.9	3.0
5992	Florists -----	23.6	9.1	0.7	0.3	0.3

¹Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

²Includes sales from catalog order desks.

³Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

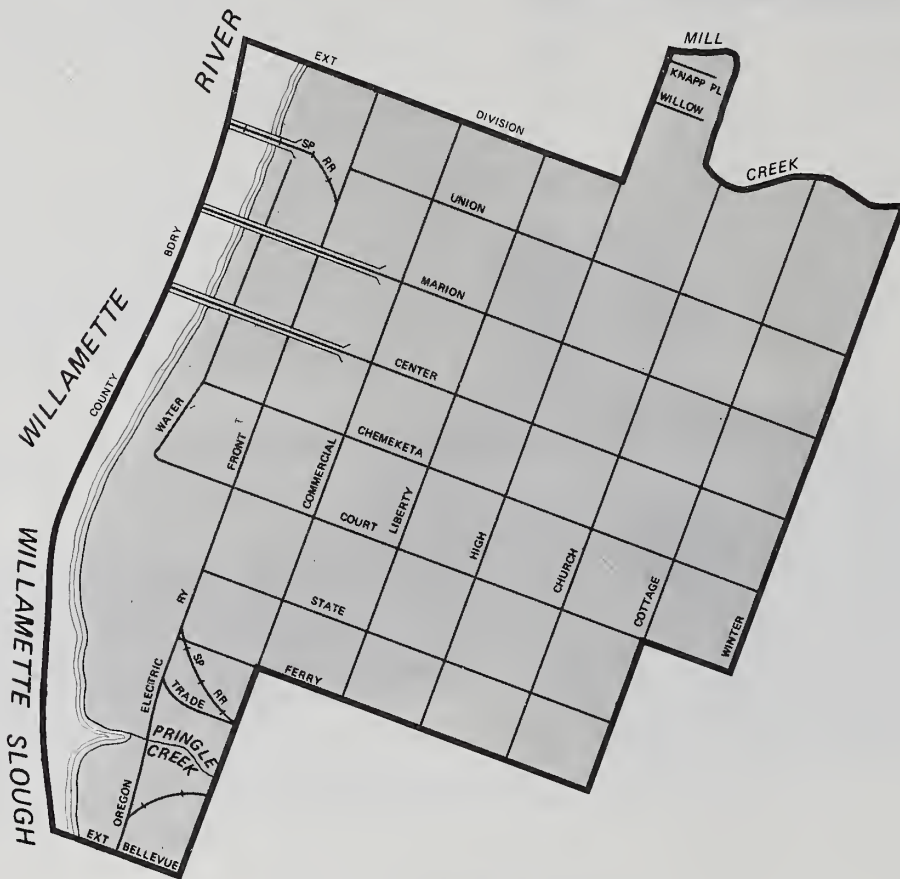
⁴Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

SALEM**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area**

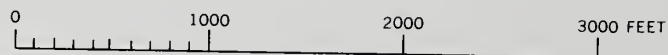
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SALEM

Central Business District

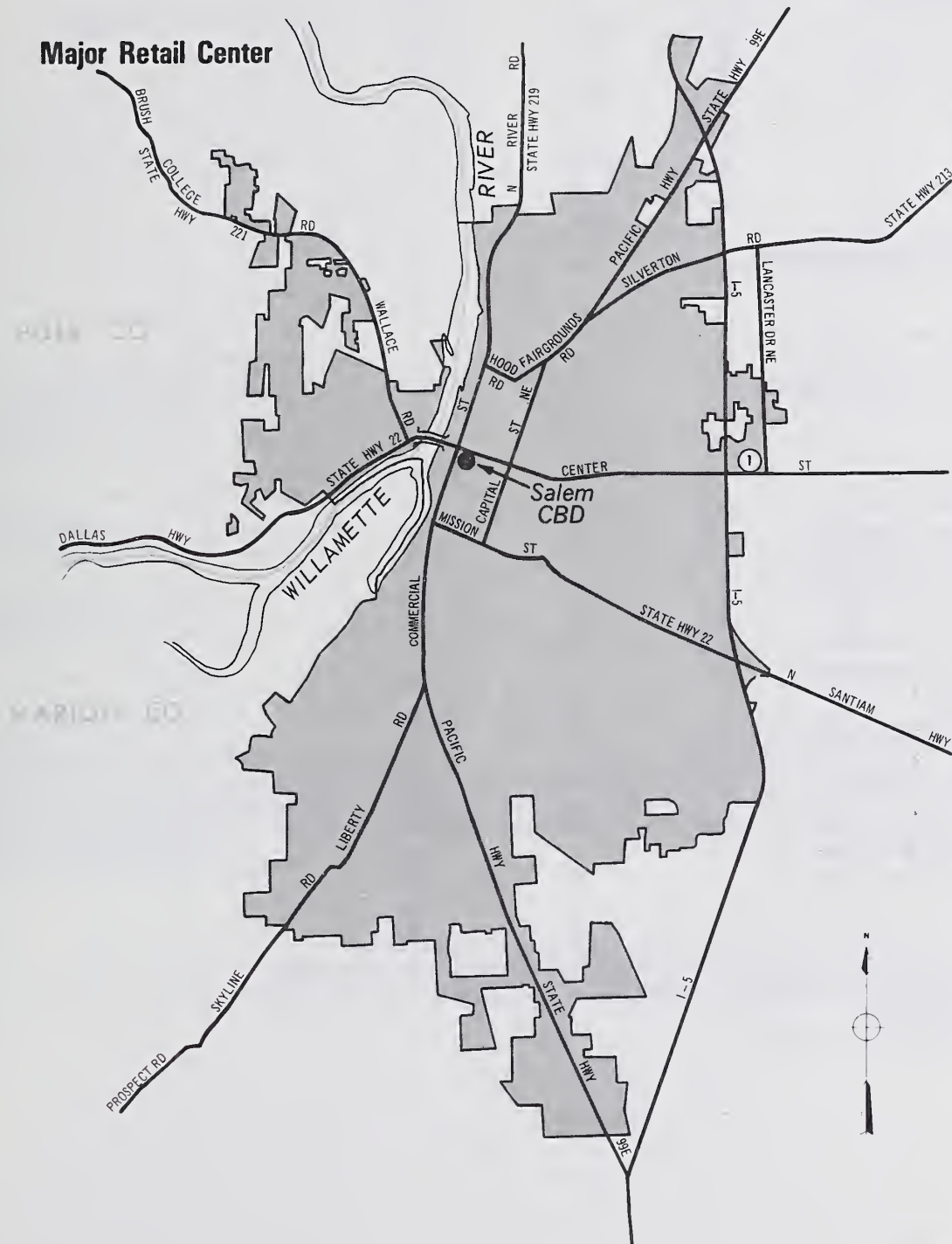


Comprising Census Tract 1



SALEM

Major Retail Center



- Central Business District
- ① Major Retail Center (boundary description is in appendix E)
- Central City

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers and Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	City	Central business district	Major retail center No. 1
	Retail stores:^{1 2}				
	Number	1 809	879	161	55
	Sales (\$1,000)	781 315	480 178	90 792	43 064
	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	89 478	59 377	12 552	5 333
	Paid employees for week including March 12 ---	13 700	8 980	2 026	748
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:				
	Number	597	282	32	12
	Sales (\$1,000)	244 090	118 631	8 770	18 213
53, 56, 57, 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF):³				
	Number	477	269	85	37
	Sales (\$1,000)	216 827	(D)	57 648	22 460
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4, 6	All other stores:				
	Number	735	328	44	6
	Sales (\$1,000)	320 398	(D)	24 374	2 391
	Number of Establishments				
	Retail stores^{1 2}	1 809	879	161	55
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	142	50	7	-
525	Hardware stores	32	7	2	-
52 ex. 525	Other	110	43	5	-
53	General merchandise group stores	37	19	7	1
531	Department stores ⁴	10	10	3	1
533	Variety stores	12	4	1	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	15	5	3	-
54	Food stores⁵	190	77	6	7
541	Grocery stores	132	49	1	3
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	151	87	11	-
554	Gasoline service stations	183	78	4	1
56	Apparel and accessory stores	95	62	24	20
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores --	17	15	7	3
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	40	28	9	10
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	36	25	8	10
565	Family clothing stores	17	6	-	4
566	Shoe stores	12	8	6	2
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	9	5	2	1
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	171	94	16	5
5712	Furniture stores	35	20	5	-
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores	70	34	1	1
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	66	40	10	4
58	Eating and drinking places	362	182	24	4
5812	Eating places	280	152	18	4
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	82	30	6	-
591	Drug and proprietary stores	45	23	2	1
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores⁶	433	207	60	16
592	Liquor stores	13	6	1	1
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	174	94	38	11
5992	Florists	33	14	6	1

¹Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

²For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

³Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁶Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix E. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Salem CBD					
	Retail stores ² -----	161	90 792	12 552	2 978	2 026
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	7	1 313	162	29	19
525	Hardware stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other -----	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	7	33 442	4 047	916	585
531	Department stores ³ -----	3	31 941	3 826	854	534
533	Variety stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ⁴ -----	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
541	Grocery stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	11	19 736	2 575	583	203
554	Gasoline service stations -----	4	692	76	22	23
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	24	9 272	1 307	341	206
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	9	4 907	710	196	134
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores -----	6	2 331	382	88	43
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	16	8 016	1 318	325	136
5712	Furniture stores -----	5	4 491	668	164	58
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places -----	24	5 212	1 323	330	593
5812	Eating places -----	18	4 362	1 093	270	526
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	6	850	230	60	67
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵ -----	60	9 551	1 322	328	193
592	Liquor stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	38	6 918	1 042	253	147
5992	Florists -----	6	500	96	26	25

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 3. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Cities in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Salem					
	Retail stores ² -----	879	480 178	59 377	14 029	8 980
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	50	29 749	2 790	509	214
525	Hardware stores -----	7	(D)	126	31	20
52 ex. 525	Other -----	43	(D)	2 664	478	194
53	General merchandise group stores -----	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores ³ -----	10	120 813	14 954	3 454	1 900
533	Variety stores -----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	5	1 376	144	31	27
54	Food stores ⁴ -----	77	51 903	4 966	1 110	685
541	Grocery stores -----	49	48 562	4 388	964	529
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	87	106 991	10 320	2 571	842
554	Gasoline service stations -----	78	22 073	1 840	479	348
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	62	18 642	2 738	685	423
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	15	(D)	971	248	127
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	28	7 865	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	25	(D)	1 103	286	205
565	Family clothing stores -----	6	(D)	146	34	20
566	Shoe stores -----	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	5	1 006	98	19	17
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	94	30 620	4 561	1 077	462
5712	Furniture stores -----	20	8 850	1 264	299	117
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	34	(D)	634	182	74
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	40	(D)	2 663	596	271
58	Eating and drinking places -----	182	43 917	11 083	2 615	3 189
5812	Eating places -----	152	(D)	10 068	2 354	2 929
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	30	(D)	1 015	261	260
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	23	22 811	2 241	545	319
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵ -----	207	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores -----	6	(D)	194	50	21
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	94	14 346	2 155	526	312
5992	Florists -----	14	1 136	228	61	53

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 4. Statistics by Kind of Business for the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1977 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Salem, Oreg., SMSA					
	Retail stores²-----	1 809	781 315	89 478	21 041	13 700
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	142	74 408	6 794	1 439	634
525	Hardware stores -----	32	4 930	526	126	81
52 ex. 525	Other -----	110	69 478	6 268	1 313	553
53	General merchandise group stores -----	37	(D)	16 524	3 889	2 200
531	Department stores ³ -----	10	120 813	14 954	3 454	1 900
533	Variety stores -----	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores⁴ -----	190	146 289	13 771	3 146	1 720
541	Grocery stores -----	132	140 168	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	151	171 903	15 263	3 706	1 321
554	Gasoline service stations -----	183	50 284	3 605	916	688
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	95	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	17	6 269	993	256	129
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	40	8 429	1 183	309	229
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	17	3 171	407	100	74
566	Shoe stores -----	12	3 316	487	113	64
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	171	41 034	5 810	1 334	609
5712	Furniture stores -----	35	11 502	1 605	376	164
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	70	9 374	1 078	254	117
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	66	20 158	3 127	704	328
58	Eating and drinking places -----	362	68 383	16 986	3 952	4 899
5812	Eating places -----	280	(D)	15 125	3 482	4 415
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	82	(D)	1 861	470	484
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	45	29 418	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores⁵ -----	433	41 987	4 266	1 072	671
592	Liquor stores -----	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	174	18 184	2 452	601	391
5992	Florists -----	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 5. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts With 100 Retail Establishments or More: 1972

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For CBD boundaries, see maps in 1972 report]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments ¹ (number)	Sales ¹ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll first quarter 1972 (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)
	Salem					
	Retail stores ² -----	153	81 594	11 533	2 734	2 134
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	9	849	117	31	23
525	Hardware stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other -----	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	9	26 525	3 698	857	700
531	Department stores ³ -----	3	25 025	3 408	787	631
533	Variety stores -----	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores -----	7	2 438	273	60	49
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	17	25 019	2 950	726	349
554	Gasoline service stations -----	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	24	6 027	1 103	256	230
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	10	2 265	443	89	87
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	9	1 989	333	80	72
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	10	4 749	773	189	99
5712	Furniture stores -----	4	3 139	471	106	58
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	-	-	-	-	-
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	6	1 610	302	83	41
58	Eating and drinking places -----	25	3 436	993	225	347
5812	Eating places -----	18	2 475	677	165	270
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	7	961	316	60	77
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁴ -----	41	7 142	1 075	254	227
592	Liquor stores -----	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	22	4 565	767	183	161
5992	Florists -----	4	324	76	19	20

¹For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 6. Percent Change in Sales, 1972 to 1977, for Central Business Districts, Cities, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, by Kind of Business

[Data are shown only for areas which have a central business district with 100 retail establishments or more. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Percent change in sales, 1972 to 1977 ¹		
		Central business district	City	Standard metropolitan statistical area
	Salem			
	Retail stores ² -----	11.3	78.6	85.8
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	54.7	206.1	159.2
525	Hardware stores-----	39.4	49.4	23.7
52 ex. 525	Other-----	57.6	217.8	181.1
53	General merchandise group stores-----	26.1	134.9	139.2
531	Department stores ³ -----	27.6	142.3	142.3
533	Variety stores-----	-54.8	-40.2	29.6
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	(NC)	(NC)	(NC)
54	Food stores ⁴ -----	(D)	-1.9	45.4
541	Grocery stores-----	(NA)	-2.4	47.2
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers-----	-21.1	62.3	74.0
554	Gasoline service stations-----	(D)	51.9	66.2
56	Apparel and accessory stores-----	53.8	82.6	(D)
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	56.3	113.1	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers-----	116.6	89.0	80.5
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	131.6	89.6	83.7
565	Family clothing stores-----	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores-----	17.2	(D)	3.8
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	68.8	124.5	123.1
5712	Furniture stores-----	43.1	(D)	55.7
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores-----	(D)	(D)	278.7
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores-----	(D)	(D)	136.4
58	Eating and drinking places-----	51.7	128.9	124.9
5812	Eating places-----	76.2	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)-----	-11.6	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores-----	-85.0	87.3	72.2
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁵ -----	33.7	66.2	(D)
592	Liquor stores-----	11.6	82.0	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores-----	51.5	72.0	71.8
5992	Florists-----	54.3	(D)	71.5

¹Data are not adjusted for boundary changes between census years. Sales taxes and finance charges were included in 1972 but not in 1977.

²Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁵Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

Table 7. Comparative Statistics for Central Business Districts, Cities, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977

[Data are shown only for areas which have a central business district with 100 retail establishments or more. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For CBD boundaries, see maps]

SIC code	Kind of business	Central business district sales as percent of sales of—		Percent distribution of sales		
		City	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Central business district	City	Standard metropolitan statistical area
	Salem					
	Retail stores ¹ -----	18.9	11.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	4.4	1.8	1.4	6.2	9.5
525	Hardware stores -----	18.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.6
52 ex. 525	Other -----	3.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.9
53	General merchandise group stores -----	(D)	(D)	36.8	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores ² -----	26.4	26.4	35.2	25.2	15.5
533	Variety stores -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	(D)	11.0	(D)	0.3	(D)
54	Food stores ³ -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	10.8	18.7
541	Grocery stores -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	10.1	17.9
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	18.4	11.5	21.7	22.3	22.0
554	Gasoline service stations -----	3.1	1.4	0.8	4.6	6.4
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	49.7	(D)	10.2	3.9	(D)
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	28.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.8
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	62.4	58.2	5.4	1.6	1.1
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	65.4	60.9	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	(D)	-	-	(D)	0.4
566	Shoe stores -----	(D)	70.3	2.6	(D)	0.4
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	(D)	21.1	(D)	0.2	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	26.2	19.5	8.8	6.4	5.3
5712	Furniture stores -----	50.7	39.0	4.9	1.8	1.5
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.2
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores -----	21.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.6
58	Eating and drinking places -----	11.9	7.6	5.7	9.1	8.8
5812	Eating places -----	(D)	(D)	4.8	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	(D)	(D)	0.9	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.8	3.8
59 ex. 591, 6	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁴ -----	(D)	22.7	10.5	(D)	5.4
592	Liquor stores -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	48.2	38.0	7.6	3.0	2.3
5992	Florists -----	44.0	(D)	0.6	0.2	(D)

¹Excludes SIC 596, nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments).

²Includes sales from catalog order desks.

³Includes data not covered by SIC 541.

⁴Includes data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

APPENDIX A. General Explanation

CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Structure and method of enumeration—Firms in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

1. The nonmail universe consists of firms which were not required to file a regular census return and includes:

- a. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 1977. Sales information for them was obtained from 1977 Federal income tax records. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 5 percent of total retail sales.

The census included only those retail nonemployer firms which reported a sales volume of \$2,500 or more during 1977 plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$2,500 or more. This treatment is the same as in the 1972 census.

- b. Selected small employers, i.e., all business firms with paid employees as shown in the active records of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) which were subject to payment of Federal Insurance Contribution Act (FICA) taxes. "Small employers" are all those single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally included firms with one to three employees and represented about 10 percent of total retail sales.

Data on sales, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the cutoff were obtained from the records of the IRS and the Social Security Administration (SSA), except for a 10-percent sample which was included in the mail universe.

2. The mail universe consists of firms for which information was obtained basically by means of a mail canvass and includes:

- a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the payroll size cutoff established to separate large from small employers. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1976 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package, firms were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1976.

- b. The 10-percent sample of small employers referred to in section 1b above.

Method of classifying kinds of business—The retail trade classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the nonmail and mail universes as follows:

1. The nonmail universe.

- a. All nonemployers were classified on the basis of information supplied on the Federal income tax returns. They were coded in less detail than employer firms; therefore, the combined data for all establishments (nonemployer firms plus establishments of employer firms) are presented in less kind-of-business detail than are the data for employer establishments alone.

- b. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1972 census. Otherwise, the SSA classification was used or the IRS classification based on the firm's description of its principal business activity as entered on its IRS business tax return.

If the Census, SSA, and IRS classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1977 census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1977 census kind-of-business code.

2. The mail universe was classified on the basis of answers to questions on sales by merchandise lines and other special inquiries.

COMPARABILITY OF 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES

The 1972 and 1977 Censuses of Retail Trade were conducted under similar conditions and procedures. However, strict comparability of the data for the two censuses is limited by the following factors:

Geographic areas—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1977 census are not the same as in the 1972 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, and redefinitions of SMSA's since 1972. In addition, not all areas which qualified for presentation of separate data in one of the census years qualified or existed in both census years (see Geographic Areas Covered in the Introduction).

¹ **Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972.** For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 4101-0066. Price \$6.75. **1977 Supplement.** Stock No. 003-005-00176-0. Price 90 cents.

Classifications—In 1977, the calculation to determine the proper kind-of-business classification based on the dominant merchandise line (or the dominant homogeneous group of merchandise lines) was done after excluding all nonmerchandise sales from total sales; in 1972, the calculation was done using total sales, including nonmerchandise sales. As a result, some establishments were assigned a different kind-of-business classification in 1977 than they would have been assigned in 1972. The change was insignificant in most kinds of business.

Sales—The 1972 sales statistics included two items omitted from the 1977 sales statistics:

1. Sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities.
2. Carrying charges or other charges for credit.

Studies have shown that these items were substantially under-reported in the 1972 census. Sales taxes and credit charges reported in the 1972 census have been estimated at about \$10 billion for the United States as a whole.

Legal form of organization—In the 1972 census, the legal form of organization was based on data reported directly in the censuses only for establishments of large multiestablishment companies—those with a total company employment of 250 persons or more. (These large firms included information on legal form of organization in their company summary reports.) The legal form of organization of all other establishments was generally decided by the type of IRS business income tax return form they filed; e.g., businesses filing a partnership Federal tax return (form 1065) were assumed to be partnerships.

In 1977, the legal form of organization was determined for establishments in the mail universe on the basis of the response to the legal form of organization inquiry on the census forms. The legal form of organization of nonmail establishments was generally decided by the type of IRS business income tax return form filed.

A later retail trade report, "Establishment and Firm Size," will present data by the following legal forms of organization:

1. Individual proprietorships.
2. Partnerships.
3. Corporations (including non-tax-exempt cooperatives).
4. Other legal forms.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Establishments—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one or more establishments. Census of retail trade figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were

derived from a sample and will be provided in the United States Summary report. Each census report was tabulated in accordance with the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments in this publication represents the number in business at the end of the year.

When two or more activities were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment, and the entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

In the case of leased departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of retail business under another ownership, such as a separately owned shoe department in a department store), only a single establishment combining leased departments with the main retail establishment in which they are located is recognized for census purposes. However, when information is obtained from IRS and SSA sources rather than a census report, it is generally not possible to differentiate between leased departments and separate establishments. Leased retail departments located in other than retail establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

Sales—Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on to the retailer.

Sales are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; commissions from vending machine operators; and nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

Sales in this report do not include retail sales made by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than retail trade. They do include receipts other than from the sale of merchandise at retail (e.g., service receipts, sales to industrial users, and sales to other retailers) by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade.

Although the count of establishments in this report represents the number in business at the end of the year, the sales figures include sales of all establishments in business at any time during the year.

Payroll entire year—Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings), paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service for form 941.

Payroll first quarter—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1977.

Paid employees for week including March 12—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12, 1977. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

Central administrative offices and auxiliaries—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and report separately as "central administrative offices" or "auxiliaries" those locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data for such central administrative offices and auxiliaries which primarily service retail establishments will be presented in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1977 Enterprise Statistics series of reports.

KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Retail trade, major groups 52 through 59 in the 1972 SIC manual, includes establishments engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and in rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. Exceptions are necessitated by trade practices. For example, lumber yards and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores are included in retail trade if they sell to the general public, even if a higher proportion of their sales is made to contractors. Establishments engaged in selling products to the general public from displayed merchandise, such as typewriters, stationery, or gasoline, are classified in retail trade even though such products may not be used for personal or household consumption. However, establishments that sell exclusively to business establishments, institutional and industrial users, or contractors are classified in wholesale trade.

Other important characteristics of retail trade establishments are that they are usually fixed places of business; they are engaged in activities to attract the general public to buy; they buy or receive as well as sell merchandise; they may process their products, although processing is incidental or subordinate

to selling; and they are considered as retail in the trade. Not all of these characteristics need be present and some are modified by trade practice.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications in accordance with the industry classifications defined in the 1972 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification was needed than that defined in the SIC manual, more kinds of business were identified within an SIC. In general, retail establishments were classified according to the principal lines of commodities sold (groceries, hardware, etc.), or the usual trade designation (drug store, cigar store, etc.).

Kind-of-business classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications; most businesses sell several kinds of commodities. The kind-of-business code generally reflects either the individual commodity or the commodity group which is the primary source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities which characterizes the establishment's business. Thus, the classification of establishments by kind of business generally does not make it possible to determine either the number of establishments handling a particular commodity or the sales of that commodity. For example, the "food stores" classification excluded stores selling food if the sale of food is not the primary source of receipts; moreover, even though stores are classified as "food stores" some of their receipts may be derived from the sale of nonfood products. (Some indication of the extent to which various broad groups of commodities, or "merchandise lines," are characteristic of different kinds of business is given in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade report, Merchandise Line Sales.)

The basis for the kind-of-business classifications has been described (see Method of classifying kinds of business above). Descriptions of the major kind-of-business classifications used in the Major Retail Centers series of reports follow. All the kind-of-business classifications in the retail major categories are described in appendix A of the 1977 Census of Retail Trade Geographic Area series of reports (RC77-A).

Building Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, and Mobile Home Dealers (SIC Major Group 52)

This major group includes retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint, glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and mobile homes. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales; these establishments are known as "retail" in the trade. Establishments primarily selling these products but not selling to the general public are classified in wholesale trade.

Hardware stores (SIC 525)—Establishments primarily selling a number of basic hardware lines such as tools, builders' hardware, paint and glass, housewares and household appliances, cutlery, and roofing materials, no one of which accounts for 50 percent or more of the sales of the establishments.

General Merchandise Group Stores (SIC Major Group 53)

This major group includes retail stores which sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food. The stores included in this group are known as department stores, variety stores, general merchandise stores, general stores, etc. Establishments primarily engaged in selling used general merchandise are classified in SIC 593, and those selling general merchandise by mail, vending machine, or direct selling are classified in SIC 596.

Department stores (SIC 531)—Establishments normally employing 25 people or more, having sales of apparel and softgoods combined amounting to 20 percent or more of total sales, and selling each of the following lines of merchandise:

1. Furniture, home furnishings, appliances, and radio and TV sets.
2. A general line of apparel for the family.
3. Household linens and dry goods.

To qualify as a department store, sales of each of the lines listed above must be less than 80 percent of total sales. An establishment with total sales of \$10 million or more is classified as a department store even if sales of one of the merchandise lines listed above exceed the maximum percent of total sales, provided that the combined sales of the other two groups are \$1 million or more. Relatively few stores are included in this classification as a result of this special rule and most of those which are would otherwise have been classified in the apparel group (SIC major group 56).

Variety stores (SIC 533)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of a variety of merchandise in the low and popular price ranges. Sales usually are made on a cash-and-carry basis with the open selling method of display and customer selection of merchandise. These stores generally do not carry a complete line of merchandise, are not departmentalized, do not carry their own charge service, and do not deliver merchandise.

Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of a general line of apparel, dry goods, hardware, homewares or home furnishings, groceries, and other lines in limited amounts. Stores selling commodities covered in the definition for department stores but normally having less than 25 employees, and stores usually known as country general stores are included here. Also included are most catalog showrooms and establishments whose sales of apparel or furniture and home furnishings exceed half of their total sales, providing that sales of the smaller of the two lines in combination with dry goods and household linens account for 20 percent or more of total sales.

Food Stores (SIC Major Group 54)

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption. Establish-

ments primarily engaged in selling prepared foods and drinks for consumption on the premises are classified in major group 58, and stores primarily engaged in selling packaged beers and liquors are classified in SIC 5921.

Grocery stores (SIC 541)—Establishments primarily selling (1) a wide variety of canned or frozen foods such as vegetables, fruits, and soups; (2) packaged or bulk dry groceries, such as tea, coffee, cocoa, dried fruits, spices, sugar, flour, and crackers; and (3) other processed foods and nonedible grocery items. These establishments often also sell smoked and prepared meats, fresh fish and poultry, fresh vegetables and fruits, and fresh or frozen meats. Establishments commonly known as supermarkets, food stores, and delicatessens are included if receipts from sales of groceries and food items for off-premise preparation and consumption are 50 percent or more of total sales.

Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations (SIC Major Group 55)

This major group includes retail dealers selling new and used automobiles, boats, recreational and utility trailers, and motorcycles; dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories; and gasoline service stations selling gasoline and lubricating oils. It includes establishments dealing exclusively in used automobiles, but not establishments dealing exclusively in used parts (SIC 5931). Also included are automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Automotive distributors, the greater part of whose sales are to dealers or to institutional or industrial users, are classified in wholesale trade.

Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)—Establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. Usually these establishments also sell tires, batteries, and accessories, and perform minor repair work and services. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included.

Apparel and Accessory Stores (SIC Major Group 56)

Establishments in this major group are primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. Not included are establishments which meet the criteria for "Department stores" (SIC 5311) or "Miscellaneous general merchandise stores" (SIC 5399) even though most of their receipts are from the sale of apparel and apparel accessories.

Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (SIC 561)—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' ready-to-wear clothing and furnishings. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales and (2) receipts from sales of all men's and boys' apparel are three or more times the receipts from sales of all women's and girls' apparel.

Women's ready-to-wear stores (SIC 562)—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' ready-to-wear apparel. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel are three or more times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel, and (3) sales of dresses, skirts, slacks, coats, suits, and furs are two or more times greater than the sales of millinery, hosiery, underwear, blouses, handbags, and other apparel and accessories.

Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers (SIC 562, 563, and 568)—Establishments primarily selling a specialized line of women's and girls' apparel, such as sportswear, beachwear, blouses, hosiery, hats, foundation garments, lingerie, negligees, robes, and fur coats and other fur apparel.

Family clothing stores (SIC 565)—Establishments primarily selling clothing, furnishings, and accessories for men, women, and children, without specializing in any one line. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of their total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel items, and (3) sales of men's and boys' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all women's and girls' apparel items.

Shoe stores (SIC 566)—Establishments primarily selling shoes and other footwear. Accessories are frequently sold. Included are men's shoe stores, women's shoe stores, family shoe stores, and children's and juveniles' shoe stores.

Other apparel and accessory stores (SIC 564 and 569)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of apparel and accessories not elsewhere classified, such as uniforms, bathing suits, raincoats, riding apparel, sports apparel, umbrellas, wigs, and toupees. This classification also includes children's and infants' wear stores.

Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment Stores (SIC Major Group 57)

This major group includes retail stores selling goods used for furnishing the home, such as furniture, floor coverings, draperies, glass and chinaware, domestic stoves, refrigerators, and other household electrical and gas appliances. Establishments selling electrical and gas appliances are included in this group only if the major part of their sales consists of articles for home use. Dealers primarily engaged in selling antique and secondhand furniture are classified in SIC 593. Stores primarily engaged in selling merchandise but also providing an interior decorating service are classified according to the merchandise handled. Interior designers primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of interior decorations are classified in SIC 7399.

Furniture stores (SIC 5712)—Establishments primarily selling household furniture, beds, mattresses, springs, and other sleep equipment. Also included in this classification are establishments selling household appliances, phonographs, radios, television sets, and floor coverings provided the receipts from sales of furniture and sleep equipment exceed those from sales of other merchandise.

Home furnishings stores (SIC 5713, 5714, and 5719)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of home furnishings, such as china, glassware, and metalware for kitchen and table use, bedding and linen, brooms, brushes, lamps and shades, mirrors and pictures, venetian blinds, window shades, floor coverings and related products, draperies, curtains, slipcovers, and upholstery material.

Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores (SIC 572 and 573)—Comprise the following industries:

Household appliance stores (SIC 572)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of electric and gas refrigerators, stoves, and other household appliances such as electric irons, percolators, hot plates, and vacuum cleaners. Many such stores also sell radios and television sets.

Radio and television stores (SIC 5732)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale and installation of radios, television sets, record players, high fidelity (hi-fi), and sound reproducing equipment. Such establishments also may sell additional lines such as household appliances, musical instruments, or records. Radio and television repair shops are classified in SIC 7622.

Record shops (SIC 5733 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling phonograph records and albums. Related merchandise also frequently is sold in these stores.

Musical instrument stores (SIC 5733 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling musical instruments such as organs, pianos, horns, stringed instruments, and percussion instruments. Other musical supplies also may be sold in these stores.

Eating and Drinking Places (SIC Major Group 58)

This major group includes retail establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises; it also includes lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption. Restaurants, lunch counters, and drinking places operated as a subordinate service facility by other establishments are not included in this industry unless they are operated as leased departments by outside operators. Thus, restaurants and coffee shops operated by hotels are classified in major group 70 and those operated by department stores are classified in major group 53.

Eating places (SIC 5812)—Includes retail establishments which sell prepared foods and beverages for consumption on or near

the premises. Included are restaurants and lunchrooms, social caterers, cafeterias, refreshment places, contract feeding locations, and ice cream and frozen custard stands.

Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of drinks such as beer, ale, wine, liquor, and other alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises. The sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial portion of the receipts of these establishments.

Miscellaneous Retail Stores (SIC Major Group 59)

This major group includes retail establishments not elsewhere classified. These establishments fall into the following categories: Drug stores, liquor stores, used merchandise stores, miscellaneous shopping goods stores, nonstore retailers, fuel and ice dealers, florists, cigar stores and stands, news dealers and newsstands, and miscellaneous retail stores not elsewhere classified.

Drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591)—Drug stores are establishments engaged in the retail sale of prescription drugs and patent medicines. They may carry a number of related lines, such as cosmetics, toiletries, tobacco, and novelty merchandise, and may operate a soda fountain or lunch counter. These stores are classified on the basis of their usual trade designation rather than on a strict interpretation of commodities handled.

Proprietary stores are establishments generally selling the same merchandise as drug stores, except that prescriptions are not filled and sold.

Liquor stores (SIC 592)—Establishments primarily selling packaged alcoholic beverages such as ale, beer, wine, and whiskey for consumption off the premises. Liquor stores operated by States, counties, and municipalities are included.

Miscellaneous shopping goods stores (SIC 594)—Comprises the following industries:

General line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling a general line of sporting goods and equipment for hunting, camping, fishing, skiing, riding, tennis, golf, and other sports; and gymnasium and playground equipment.

Specialty line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments specializing in a maximum of four lines of sporting goods and equipment such as guns, bicycles, skiing, golfing, bowling, and billiards equipment. (In the 1972 census, specialty sporting goods stores were defined as establishments specializing in only one line of sporting goods.)

Book stores (SIC 5942)—Establishments primarily selling new books and periodicals. Stationery and related items may also be sold. Book clubs (not engaged in publishing) primarily selling new books through the mail are included in "mail order houses" (SIC 5961).

Stationery stores (SIC 5943)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of stationery such as paper and paper products (including printing and engraving), post cards, novelties, and school and office supplies. Stores specializing in the sale of artists' supplies are classified in SIC 5999.

Jewelry stores (SIC 5944)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of any combination of the lines of jewelry, such as diamonds and other precious stones; rings, bracelets, and brooches; sterling and plated silverware; and watches and clocks. Stores primarily engaged in watch and jewelry repair are classified in SIC 7631.

Hobby, toy, and game shops (SIC 5945)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of toys, games, and hobby kits and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in selling artists' supplies or collectors' items, such as coins, stamps, and autographs, are classified in SIC 5999.

Camera and photographic supply stores (SIC 5946)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cameras, film, and other photographic supplies and equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in finishing films are classified in SIC 7395.

Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (SIC 5947)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of combined lines of gifts and novelty merchandise, souvenirs, and miscellaneous small art goods such as greeting cards and holiday decorations.

Luggage and leather goods stores (SIC 5948)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of luggage, trunks, and leather goods.

Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores (SIC 5949)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, and other needlework accessories.

Florists (SIC 5992)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cut flowers and growing plants. Stores primarily engaged in selling seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock are classified in SIC 5261, and greenhouses and nurseries primarily engaged in growing, in SIC 0181.

Nonstore retailers (SIC 596)—The establishments primarily engaged in these activities are not included in the Major Retail Centers series of reports, but are included in all other 1977 Census of Retail Trade publications. Included in this classification are mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling (house-to-house) establishments. (Data presented for direct selling establishments are limited to establishments with payroll.)

In this census, the sales made at catalog order desks in retail stores were tabulated as part of the stores' sales rather than as part of the sales of the mail order house. This conforms with the treatment of catalog desks in the 1972 censuses.

APPENDIX B. General Questions

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS						NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.											
1977 CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES (RETAIL)						In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this Census File Number											
Important — PLEASE READ ALL ACCOMPANYING INSTRUCTIONS						Employer Identification Number											
Please complete this form and RETURN TO						BUREAU OF THE CENSUS 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132											
Census use only																	
Unit No.	Item code	Unit No.	Item code	Unit No.	Item code												
Please correct errors in name, address and ZIP code. ENTER street and number if not shown.																	
Item 1 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT — In order to assign this establishment to the correct geographic area, the Bureau of the Census must know the actual location which may differ from the mailing address. Complete Items e through g.																	
a. Address number and street name of physical location — If not known, enter building name, shopping center name, or other physical location description. Do not enter P.O. box or rural route. Mark (X) for a, b, c, and d if same as mailing label; if different show corrections. Same as mailing label <input type="checkbox"/> OR						e. Type of municipality indicated in 1b 1 <input type="checkbox"/> City 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Borough 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Town 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Township Mark (X) one 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Village 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Unincorporated 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know											
b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. of physical location Same as mailing label <input type="checkbox"/> OR						f. Is this establishment located inside the legal boundaries of the city, town, village, etc., indicated in 1b? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No NOTE — The area served by a post office generally does not coincide with the legal boundaries of the municipality from which the post office takes its name. 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No legal boundaries 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know											
c. State Same as mailing label <input type="checkbox"/> OR						d. ZIP code Same as mailing label <input type="checkbox"/> OR											
						g. Name of county (Louisiana parish) of physical location											
Item 2 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number printed in the upper right of the address box the SAME as that used for this establishment on its latest 1977 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 941?																	
<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO — Enter current EI number → (9 digits)																	
Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS a. Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment at the end of 1977.																	
001 1 <input type="checkbox"/> In operation 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Temporarily or seasonally inactive 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Ceased operation — Give date → 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Sold or leased to another operator } Give date AND name, etc. →																	
Figures only <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>Month</td><td>Day</td><td>Year</td></tr> <tr> <td style="width: 30px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 30px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 30px; height: 30px;"></td></tr> </table>												Month	Day	Year			
Month	Day	Year															
Name of new owner or operator _____ Number and street _____ City _____ State _____ ZIP code _____																	
b. How many months during 1977 did this firm or organization actively operate this establishment? 002 _____																	
Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS a. Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment during 1977.																	
003 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Individual proprietorship 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Cooperative association 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Governmental — Specify _____ 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Corporation (other than specified above) 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____																	
b. Was all or part of the income of this establishment or organization exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501 or 521 of the Internal Revenue Code? 004 1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO																	
Important — Please read																	
Dollar figures should be reported as illustrated. Please be careful to enter the figures in the correct columns. See example below: EXAMPLE: If figure is \$1,125,628.28 →																	
<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Mil- lions (000)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Thou- sands (000)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Dol- lars (000)</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">125</td> <td style="text-align: center;">628</td> </tr> </table>												Mil- lions (000)	Thou- sands (000)	Dol- lars (000)	1	125	628
Mil- lions (000)	Thou- sands (000)	Dol- lars (000)															
1	125	628															
• PREFERRED method. Acceptable method																	
Item 5 — DOLLAR VOLUME OF BUSINESS IN 1977																	
a. Sales of merchandise and other operating receipts EXCLUDING sales (or other) taxes collected 010 Mil. Thou. Dol.																	
b. Were sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities? 011 1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO																	
If "YES," report the amount of such taxes (DO NOT include taxes in 5a above) 012 Mil. Thou. Dol.																	
c. TOTAL SALES and other operating receipts including sales (or other) taxes (Sum of 5a and 5b above) → 013 Mil. Thou. Dol.																	
Item 6 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT																	
a. Payroll (1) Total ANNUAL payroll in 1977 before deductions 030 Mil. Thou. Dol.																	
(2) Payroll for the FIRST QUARTER of 1977 031 Mil. Thou. Dol.																	
b. Employment — Number of paid employees for the pay period including the 12th of the month (Include both full- and part-time employees) 032 MAR 033 MAY 034 AUG 035 NOV																	

Item 7 – METHOD OF SELLING – Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment's principal method of selling.

300

1 ☐ Selling at this establishment 2 ☐ Mail order (catalog selling) 3 ☐ House-to-house or telephone (direct selling) 4 ☐ Operating merchandise vending machines

Item 8 – DEPARTMENT OR CONCESSION LOCATED IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ANOTHER FIRM 302

a. Is the business at this location conducted as a department or concession (such as a shoe concession in a department store) in an establishment operated by another firm? Mark "YES" if Customers normally consider this operation as part of the establishment operated by another firm, or if sales to customers are billed by that establishment. 1 ☐ YES
2 ☐ NO

b. If "YES," enter the name and description (kind of business) of the establishment which is operated by the other firm. Name of establishment _____ Kind of business _____

Item 9 – DEPARTMENT OR CONCESSION LOCATED IN THIS ESTABLISHMENT

a. Were any departments or concessions, NOT OWNED BY THIS FIRM, operated within this establishment during 1977? (Exclude coin-operated amusement or vending machine space leased to others) 304
Mark "YES" if Any department operated by another firm is normally considered by customers to be part of this establishment, or if this establishment bills customers for sales of such departments.
1 ☐ YES → Enter number – List each one in b below
2 ☐ NO – SKIP to item 10
Any department is operated by a subsidiary firm or the parent firm.

b. List each department or concession. If more space is needed, attach a separate sheet providing the same information required below.

Line No.	Name of owner or trading name of department or concession (a)	Census use only	Kind of business of department or concession (b)	Estimated sales and receipts (Exclude sales and other taxes) (c)			Are sales included in Item 5a? (d)	Is payroll included in Item 6? (e)
				Mil.	Thou.	Dol.		
305		306		307			308	309
1							1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO	1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO
305		306		307			308	309
2							1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO	1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO
305		306		307			308	309
3							1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO	1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO

Item 15 – OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL – Refer to instructions for definitions of ownership and control.

Enter the company name and address (street name and number, city, State, ZIP code) and EI Number. If more space is needed to list companies, attach a separate sheet.

a. Is this company owned or controlled by another company? 1 ☐ YES → Owning or controlling company
2 ☐ NO EI No. (9 digits) _____

b. Does this company own or control any other company or companies? 1 ☐ YES → Owned or controlled company
2 ☐ NO EI No. (9 digits) _____

Item 16 – LOCATIONS OF OPERATION

a. Were the operations under the EI Number shown in the mailing label (or as corrected in item 2) conducted at more than one location during 1977? (Including all selling or service locations and any other facilities such as warehouses, administrative offices, etc.) 1 ☐ YES – Answer (b) and (c)
2 ☐ NO – Do not complete (b) and (c) below. Review your report for completeness and accuracy and return.

Number of locations _____

b. At how many separate locations were these operations conducted during 1977? _____

c. List each location – including main location. If more space is needed, attach a separate sheet providing the same information required below.

Census use only	Physical location of each operation Name, address and ZIP code (a)			1977 sales and receipts and annual and 1st quarter payrolls Totals should equal items 5a and 6a(1) and (2) (b)			Number of paid employees for the pay period including the 12th of each month Totals should equal corresponding entries in item 6b (c)		Kind of business of each location Describe (d)
				Mil.	Thou.	Dol.			
080	Name			081			084 MAR	085 MAY	
	Number and street of physical location			082			086 AUG	087 NOV	
	City	State	ZIP code	083					
				1st quarter payroll					088 Census use only

080	Name			Sales and receipts	081			084 MAR	085 MAY	
	Number and street of physical location			Total annual payroll	082			086 AUG	087 NOV	
	City	State	ZIP code	1st quarter payroll	083					
										088 Census use only
TOTALS (Sum of entries should equal corresponding entries in items 5a and 6 on page 1)				Sales and receipts				MAR	MAY	
				Total annual payroll				AUG	NOV	
				1st quarter payroll						

APPENDIX C. Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

Listed below are retail kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SIC code	Title	Report- ing form CB—	SIC code	Title	Report- ing form CB—
52	BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY, AND MOBILE HOME DEALERS		56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	
5211	Lumber and other building materials dealers . . .	52A	5611	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	56
5231	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	52B	5621	Women's ready-to-wear stores	56
5251	Hardware stores	52B	5631 PT.	Millinery stores	56
5261	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	52B	5631 PT.	Corset and lingerie stores	56
5271	Mobile home dealers	52C	5631 PT.	Other women's accessory, specialty stores . . .	56
53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES		5641	Children's and infants' wear stores	56
5311	Department stores	53A	5651	Family clothing stores	56
5331	Variety stores	53B	5661 PT.	Men's shoe stores	56
5399	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	53A	5661 PT.	Women's shoe stores	56
			5661 PT.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	56
			5661 PT.	Family shoe stores	56
54	FOOD STORES		5681	Furriers and fur shops	56
5411	Grocery stores	54	5699	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores . . .	56
5422	Freezer and locker meat provisioners	54			
5423 PT.	Meat markets	54	57	FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES	
5423 PT.	Fish (seafood) markets	54	5712	Furniture stores	57A
5431	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	54	5713	Floor covering stores	57B
5441	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	54	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	57B
5451	Dairy products stores	54	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishings stores	57B
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	54	5722	Household appliance stores	57A
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	54	5732	Radio and television stores	57A
5499	Miscellaneous food stores	54	5733 PT.	Record shops	57B
			5733 PT.	Musical instrument stores	57B
55	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS		58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	
5511 PT.	Dealers with domestic car franchise only	55A	5812 PT.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	58
5511 PT.	Dealers with imported car franchise only	55A	5812 PT.	Social caterers	58
5511 PT.	Dealers with domestic, import car franchises . .	55A	5812 PT.	Cafeterias	58
5521	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	55A	5812 PT.	Refreshment places	58
5531 PT.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	55B	5812 PT.	Contract feeding	58
5531 PT.	Other auto and home supply stores	55B	5812 PT.	Ice cream, frozen custard stands	58
5541	Gasoline service stations	55D	5812 PT.	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	58
5551	Boat dealers	55C			
5561	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	55C			
5571	Motorcycle dealers	55C			
5599	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	55C			

SIC code	Title	Report- ing form CB—	SIC code	Title	Report- ing form CB—
59	MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES			MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES—Con.	
5912 PT.	Drug stores	59A	5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	58
5912 PT.	Proprietary stores	59A			
5921	Liquor stores	59G			
5931	Used merchandise stores	59G	5963 PT.	Furniture, home furnishings, equipment— direct selling	57A
5941 PT.	General line sporting goods stores	59C	5963 PT.	Mobile food service—direct selling	58
5941 PT.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	59C	5963 PT.	Books and stationery—direct selling	59B
5942	Book stores	59B	5963 PT.	Other direct selling	59G
5943	Stationery stores	59B	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	59E
5944	Jewelry stores	59D	5983	Fuel oil dealers	59E
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	59B	5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers . .	59E
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	59B			
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	59B	5992	Florists	59F
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	59B	5993	Cigar stores and stands	59G
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	59B	5994	News dealers and newsstands	59G
5961 PT.	Department store merchandise—mail order	53A	5999 PT.	Pet shops	59G
5961 PT.	General merchandise, n.e.c.—mail order	53A	5999 PT.	Typewriter stores	59B
5961 PT.	Other mail-order houses	53A	5999 PT.	Optical goods stores	59G
			5999 PT.	Other retail stores, n.e.c.	59G

APPENDIX D. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

(Titles and definitions of the SMSA's in the State established by the Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, as of December 1977)

EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD SMSA

Coextensive with Lane County, Oreg.

SALEM SMSA

Consists of Marion and Polk Counties, Oreg.

PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH., SMSA

Consists of Clackamas, Multnomah, and Washington Counties, Oreg., and Clark County, Wash.

APPENDIX E. Major Retail Centers

EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OREG., SMSA

MRC No. 1—Includes the planned center known as "Valley River Center," bounded by the north property line of the center, Delta Hwy., Interstate 105, and the Willamette River. (Lane County) (In tract 29.01)

PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH., SMSA

MRC No. 1—Includes the planned center known as "Gateway Shopping Center" and establishments in the area bounded by Northeast Halsey St., Northeast 102nd Ave., Northeast Weidler, Northeast 108th St., Northeast 108th Ave. extended, Northeast Wasco extended, Northeast Wasco, rear property line of lots on south side of Northeast Multnomah, and Northeast 99th Ave. (Multnomah County, Oreg.) (In tracts 80.01 and 81)

MRC No. 2—Includes establishments on State Highway 99E from Northeast 134th St. to Northeast 61st St., and on Northeast 78th St., Northeast Hazel Dell Ave., Northeast 13th Ave., Northeast 95th St., Northeast 6th St., Northeast 15th St., Northeast 76th St., Boise Ave., and Northeast 4th St. (Clark County, Wash.) (In tracts 404.01, 408.01, 410.02, 410.04, 409.01 and 409.02)

MRC No. 3—Includes the planned center known as "Vancouver Mall" bounded by Northeast 54th St., Northeast 94th Ave., State Route 500 and Northeast 82nd Ave. (Clark County, Wash.) (In tract 411.03)

MRC No. 4—Includes the planned center known as "Lloyd Center" and establishments in the area bounded by Northeast Schuyler St., Northeast 14th Ave., Northeast Broadway, Northeast 15th Ave., Northeast Multnomah St., Northeast 11th Ave., Northeast Holladay St., Northeast 9th Ave., Northeast Weidler St., and Northeast 8th Ave. (Portland, Oreg.) (In tract 24.02)

MRC No. 5—Includes the planned center known as "Eastport Plaza" and establishments on Southeast 82nd St. from Southeast Francis St. to Southeast Schiller St. (Portland, Multnomah County, Oreg.) (In tracts 6.01, 7.02, and 83.01)

MRC No. 6—Includes the planned centers known as "Rockwood Shopping Center," "Germantown Square," and "Rockwood Gardens" and establishments on Southeast Stark Ave. from 181st Ave. to the east property line of Germantown Square, on Southeast Burnside St. from 184th St. extended to the east property line of Germantown Square, and on Southeast 187th Ave. (Multnomah County, Oreg.) (In tracts 96.02, 98.01, and 97.02)

PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH., SMSA—Con.

MRC No. 7—Includes establishments in the area bounded by Fourth Plain Blvd., "C" St., McLaughlin Blvd., "D" St., 16th St., "E" St., 15th St., Interstate 5, State Route 14, Columbia River, Franklin St. extended, railroad tracks, Columbia St., 6th St., Washington St., 9th St., Columbia St., 19th St., and Washington St. (Vancouver, Wash.) (In tracts 423, 424, and 425)

MRC No. 8—Includes the planned centers known as "Oregon Trail Shopping Center" and "Gresham Village Shopping Center" and establishments on Burnside St. from the northwest property line of Oregon Trail Shopping Center to Powell Blvd. and in the 2200 block of Powell Blvd. (Gresham, Oreg.) (In tracts 104.03 and 104.04)

MRC No. 9—Includes the planned centers known as "Beaverton Mall," "Valley Plaza," "Fred Meyer Beaverton Shopping Center" and "K-Mart Beaverton Shopping Center" and establishments on Southwest Cedar Hills Blvd. from Southwest Walker Rd. to Southwest Canyon Rd., on Southwest Canyon Rd. from K-Mart Shopping Center to Beaverton Hillsdale Hwy., on Beaverton Hillsdale Hwy. from Southwest Canyon Rd. to Valley Plaza Shopping Center, on Southwest Tumlatin Valley Hwy. from Southeast Canyon Rd. to 87th St., and on connecting side streets with these major streets. (Beaverton, Washington County, Oreg.) (In tracts 302, 303, 304, 311, 312, 314.01 and 314.02)

MRC No. 10—Includes the planned center known as "Mall 205" and establishments in the area bounded by Southeast Washington St., Southeast 102nd Ave., Southeast Salmon St. and Southeast 96th Ave. (Multnomah County, Oreg.) (In tract 82.01)

MRC No. 11—Includes the planned center known as "Gresham Mall" and establishments on Southeast Burnside St., East Burnside St., and North Burnside St. (Gresham, Multnomah County, Oreg.) (In tracts 100 and 101)

MRC No. 12—Includes the planned center known as "Jantzen Beach Center" and establishments in the area bounded by North Hayden Island Dr., North Union Ave., North Jantzen Dr., and North Farr Ave. (Multnomah County, Oreg.) (In tract 72)

MRC No. 13—Includes establishments in the area bounded by Southeast Division St., 126th Ave. extended, Southeast Clinton St. extended, and Southeast 119th Ave. (Multnomah County, Oreg.) (In tracts 84 and 90)

PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH., SMSA—Con.

MRC No. 14—Includes establishments on Southeast 82nd St. from Southeast Liebe St. to Reedway St., on Southeast Foster Rd. from Southeast 78th Ave. to 84th Ave., on Southeast 83rd St. (5400-5500), on Southeast 79th St., and on Southeast Harold Ave. (8000-9200). (Portland, Oreg.) (In tracts 5.02, 6.01, and 6.02)

MRC No. 15—Includes the planned centers known as "Fred Meyer Raleigh Hills Shopping Center," "Raleigh Hills Plaza," and "Raleigh West Shopping Center" and establishments on Southwest Beaverton Hillsdale Hwy. from Southwest 65th Ave. to Southwest Laurelwood Ave., on Southwest Scholls Ferry Rd. from Southwest Raleighwood Way to Southwest Montclair Dr., and on Southwest 76th and 77th Aves. from Southwest Beaverton Hillsdale Hwy. to Southwest Scholls Ferry Rd. (Portland, Multnomah County, Oreg.) (In tracts 68.01, 303 and 304)

PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH., SMSA—Con.

MRC No. 16—Includes the planned centers known as "Washington Square" and "Progress Plaza" and establishments on Southwest Hall Blvd. from Oregon Hwy. 217 to Progress Downs Golf Course, on Southwest Scholls Ferry Rd. from Progress Downs Golf Course to Oregon Hwy. 217, on the west side of Southwest Greenburg Rd. from Southwest Hall Blvd. to Southwest Cascade Blvd., on Southwest Cascade Blvd. from Southwest Greenburg Rd. to 1840, and at the corner of Southwest Shady Ln. and Southwest Greenburg Rd. (Washington County, Oreg.) (In tracts 305 and 309)

SALEM, OREG., SMSA

MRC No. 1—Includes the planned center known as "Lancaster Mall" bounded by "D" St. N.E., Lancaster Dr. N.E., Center St. N.E., and 37th Ave. N.E. extension. (Salem) (In tract 17)

APPENDIX F. Major Retail Center Delineation by Geographic Areas

[Delineation identification symbols: "CSAC"—Census Statistical Areas Committee, "F"—Bureau of the Census, Field Division, and "N"—no delineation since area had no MRC's in 1977. For definition of each SMSA, see appendix D]

AREA	MRC DELINEATOR
Eugene-Springfield SMSA	CSAC
Portland, Oreg.-Wash., SMSA	CSAC
Salem SMSA	F

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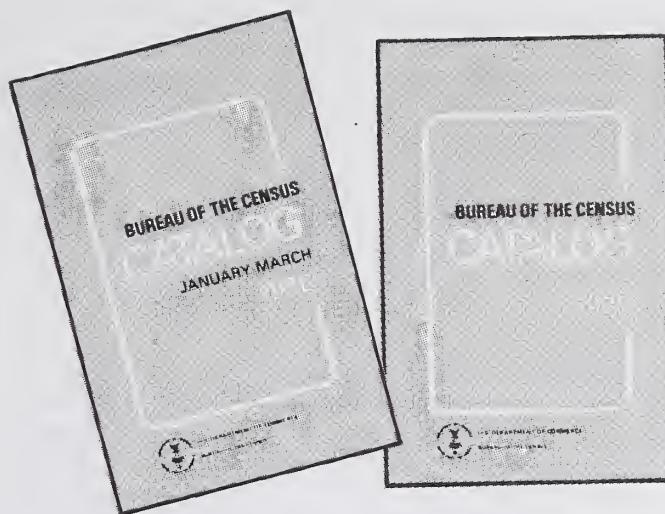
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Major Retail Center series—49 reports (RC77-C-1 to -49)

A separate report is being issued for the District of Columbia and each State, except for Vermont and Wyoming which have no SMSA's. Each report presents statistics by varied kind-of-business detail on number, sales, payroll, and employment for retail establishments.

Data are shown for each SMSA in the State, each central city and all other SMSA cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more, each central business district (CBD), and each major retail center (MRC) in the SMSA. Percent change in sales, 1972 to 1977, and percent distribution of 1977 sales are presented by kind of business for CBD's, cities, and SMSA's in areas which have CBD's with 100 or more retail establishments. Maps show the total area covered, define the CBD's, and locate the MRC's in each SMSA.

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